Federal scientific institution
Museum
Collections

SSH : Scientific Service of Heritage
WDP : Wetenschappelijke Dienst Patrimonium
SSP : Service scientifique du Patrimoine

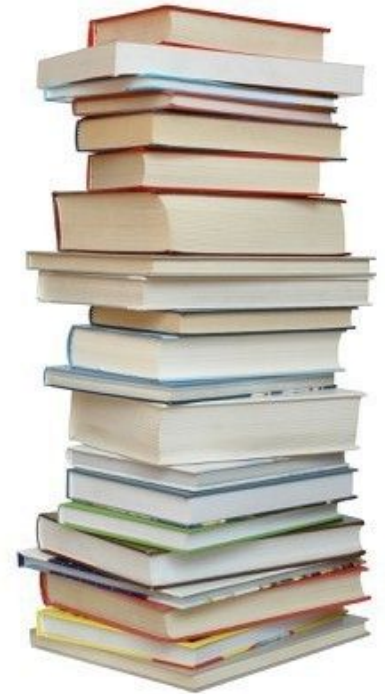natural
sciences
.be

Entomology & Arachnides

Recent invertebrates

Geology

Paleontology

Recent Vertebrates

Anthropology & Prehistory

650.000 books

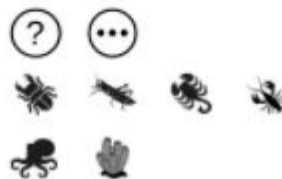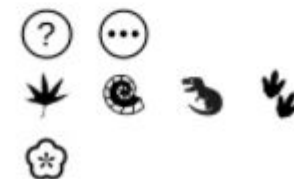38.000.000 specimens

Anthropology ✓

Algae, Fungi, Plants ✗

Invertebrates ✓

Vertebrates ✓

Palaeontology ✓

Geology ✓
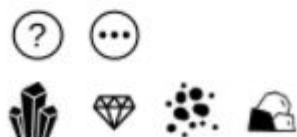
Extraterrestrial ✓

Microbiology ✗
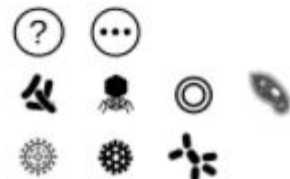
Biobank(s) ✓
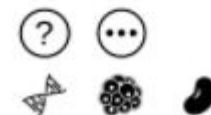
Mixed Collections ✓

RBINS Digitisation : 2015 - 2022
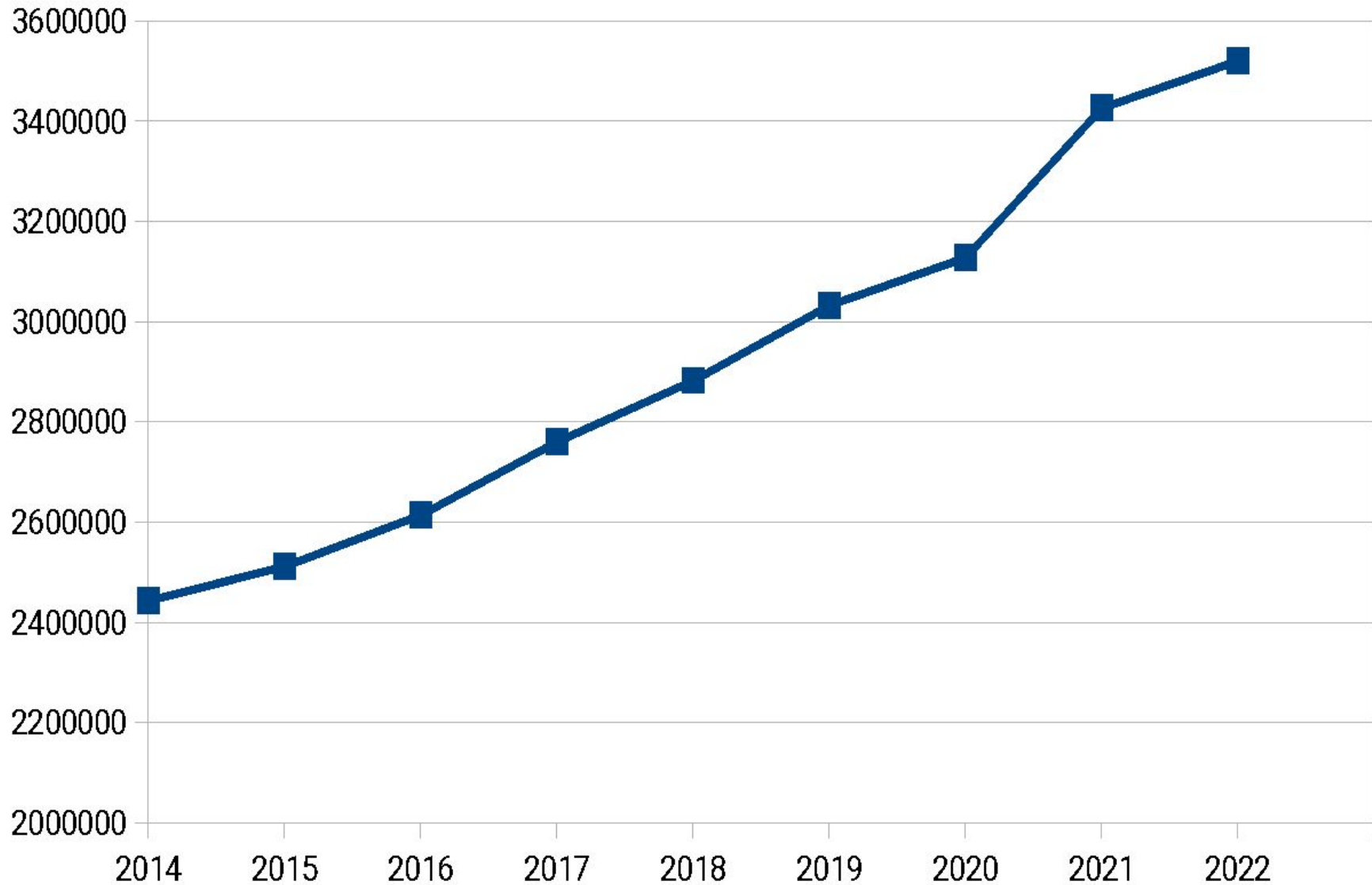
Geographic distribution of the collections
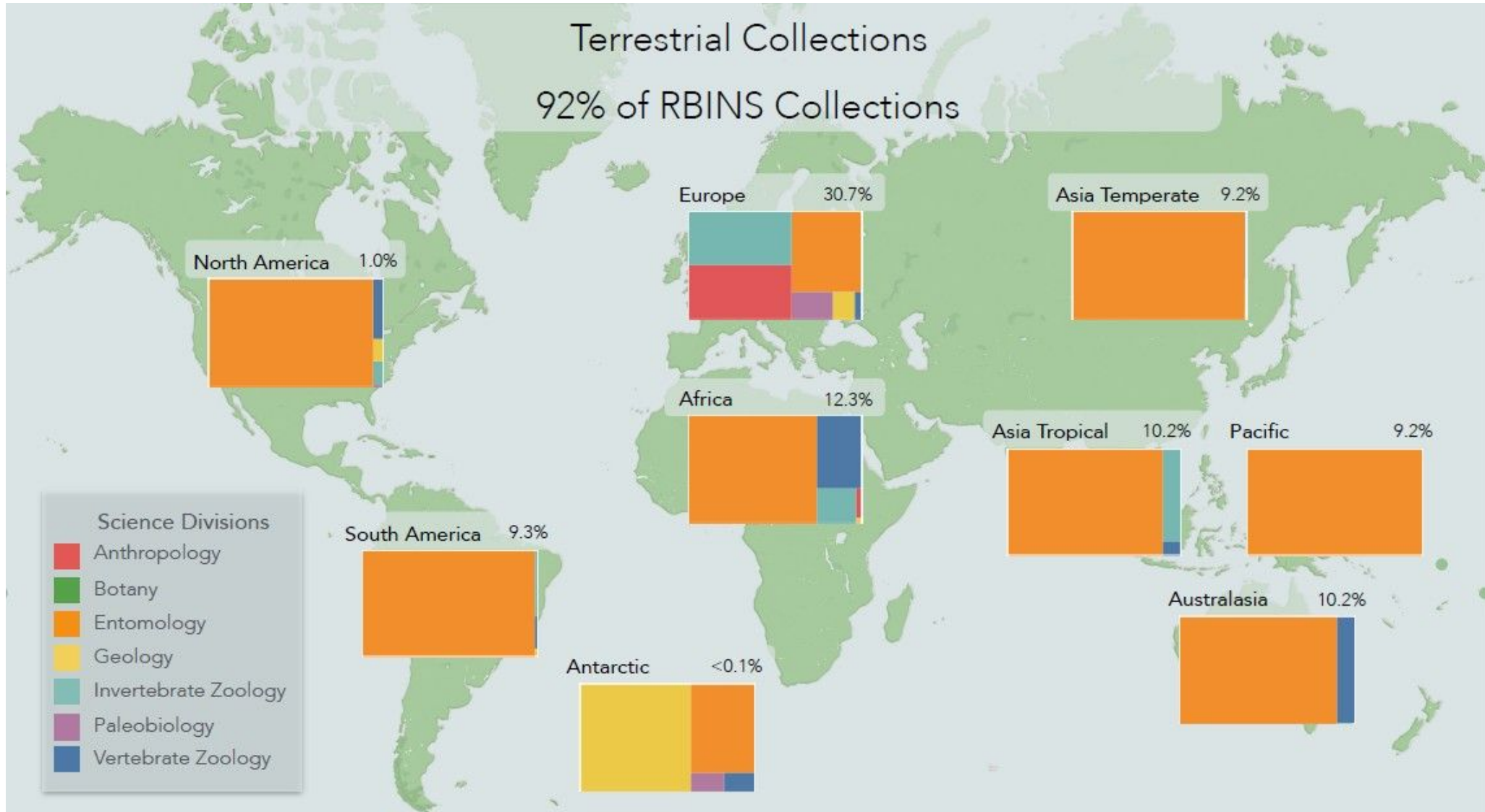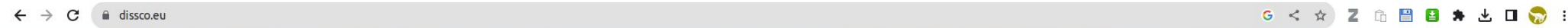
DiSSCo ⌄ Services ⌄ Participate Communications ⌄ About ⌄ The master plan DiSSCo Prepare ⌄ 🔍

Home

Distributed System of Scientific Collections

1,5 billion specimens. 5,000 scientists. 170+ institutions. 23 countries

... in 1 European collection.

DiSSCo

A world-class research infrastructure

The Distributed System of Scientific Collections is a new world-class Research Infrastructure (RI) for Natural Science Collections. The DiSSCo RI aims to create a new business model for one European collection that digitally unifies all European natural science assets under common access, curation, policies and practices that ensure that all the data is easily Findable, Accessible, Interoperable and Reusable (FAIR principles).
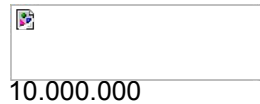

Biodiversity Knowledge Hub

NOW LIVE

biodiversityknowledgehub.eu

Say hello to the BiCIKL's Biodiversity Knowledge
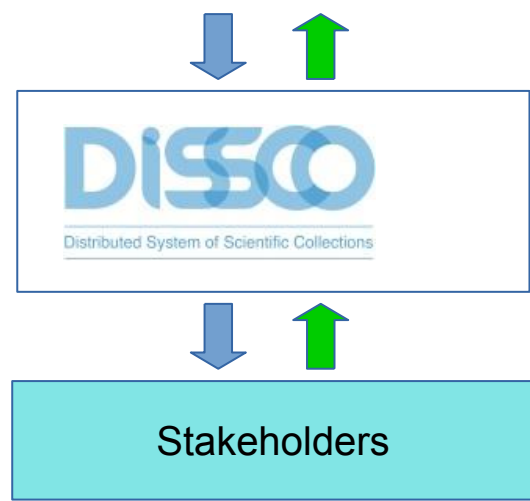
DiSSCo.be

38.000.000

10.000.000

4.000.000

600.000

75.000

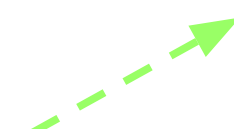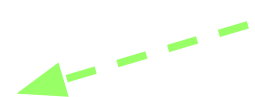150.000

35.000

15.000

15.000

9.000
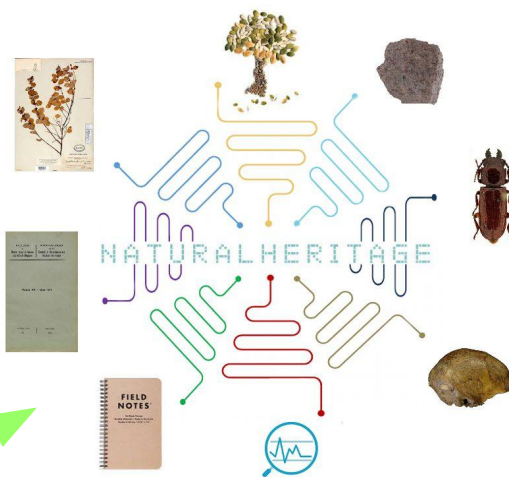
5.000.000

500.000

300.000
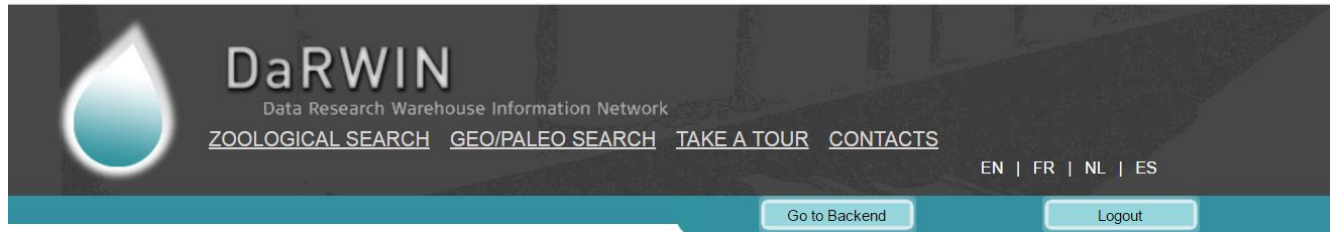
Stakeholders

Hub to Dissco

NATURALHERITAGE

(re)Create links

A OpenSource Natural History Collection Management system aligned with DiSSCo requirements

RBINS & RMCA: DarWIN (Open Source, in house)

Welcome to the RBINS-collection database

The Royal Belgian Institute of Natural Sciences houses a precious collection of zoological, anthropological, paleontological, mineralogical and geological materials and data. The renowned Iguanodons from Bernissart, ambassadors of the Belgian science institute in Brussels, represent a natural history collection currently estimated to hold over 37 million specimens.

The roots of the present day collection reach far back in history. It evolved from the Natural History collection of Karel of Lotharingen, governor of The Netherlands (1712-1780) and was part of didactic materials owned by the Central School of the City of Brussels. After the independence of Belgium, the City of Brussels donated the collection to the Belgian Government and became part of the autonomous "Royal Natural History Museum" in 1846, known as the "Royal Belgian Institute of Natural Sciences" since 1948. Fieldwork by researchers and collaborators, in Belgium and abroad, donations and purchases have been expanding the assets ever since.

The darwin website (darwin.naturalsciences.be) is the main gate to glimpse the extent and diversity of the collections. Today, the darwin database manages information on about 2.637.600 specimens (540.000 records) stored in the institute's depositories. This number rises on a daily basis thanks to the continued efforts of patrimonium directorate, the curators and their adjuncts that are responsible for maintaining the stored specimens and information. Our online database provides information about the collections of the Vertebrates, Invertebrates, Entomology, Paleontology, Geology and Mineralogy.

Information on the Anthropological collection is maintained on a parallel system: mars (Multimedia Archaeological Research System). This data can be consulted following: www.naturalsciences.be/mars. The Department of Geology and the Department of Marine Ecosystems provide information on different systems. More information on these departments can be found on www.naturalsciences.be/en/science/do/25/scientific-research/research-programmes/94 And odnature.naturalsciences.be/home/

The corner stone of the darwin database is the specimen and the information about its origin and its status. Although the status of the specimens follow the current regulations of the International Code on Zoological Nomenclature other status specifications not treated by the ICZN regulations (eg. topotype) have been maintained as supplementary information about the specimen(s) in question.

Enjoy your virtual visit through our collections!

Discover some random specimens :
- Mammalia / Myotis myotis (Borkhausen, 1797)
- Mollusca / Cardium norvegicum Spengler, 1792
- Mammalia / Mastomys natalensis microdon (Peters, 1852)

DarWIN : EXPORT to BIOCASE and GLOBAL BIODIVERSITY INFORMATION FACILITY

Open Source
- PostgreSQL
- PostGIS
- OpenLayers
- PHP, symfony

Scope & target
- Scalable (>100 millions)
- Professional public
- Export to international aggregators (GBIF)

Problems
- Taxonomy oriented
- Still in development and … already "too old"
- Not agile
- **No google search !**

DarWIN : questions and answers

https://www.naturalheritage.be/darwin/QandA/#c2=all&b_start=0

Questions about the DaRWIN Collection Management System

Category

All (102) Attachments (10) Business model (7) Client-specific customization (8) DaRWIN (1) Data entry, import, export and validation (8) Data normalization/standardisation (9) Data querying (10) Geography (11) Legal requirements (2) Management tools (9) Public access (2) Technical details (8) Technical support and documentation (12) User management/security (6) VirtualCollections (1) Vision/main customers (4)

Show 100 ▾ entries

Search: _____

First Previous 1 2 Next Last

Items	tags
. 1. How many years has the CMS been in use?	Business model
. 2. How large is the current software development team?	Business model
. 3. What is the roadmap and schedule for future developments and new releases?	Business model
. 4. What is the CMS distribution approach (on-premise, cloud or hybrid)?	Business model
. 5. What kind of pricing model is applied?	Business model
. 6. Is the CMS open-source or proprietary?	Business model
. 7. How are change requests from users submitted and how are they prioritized?	Business model
. 8. How are users consulted about planned changes to the CMS?	Vision/main customers
. 9. What are the key characteristics that differentiate your CMS?	Vision/main customers
. 10. What are your target customers?	Vision/main customers
. 11. How many institutions are customers?	Vision/main customers
. 12. What is the underlying database system (e.g. MySQL/PostgreSQL/…)?	Technical details
. 13. Which other main technologies were used to build the CMS?	Technical details
. 14. Which operating systems are supported (Windows/Mac/Linux)?	Technical details
. 15. What are the system storage limits?	Technical details
. 16. What is the maximum number of users?	Technical details
. 17. What is the maximum number of concurrent users?	Technical details
. 18. How are backups and data recovery managed?	Technical details
. 19. Does the CMS support API's to communicate with different databases/applications? If so, what request methods are supported?	Technical details
. 20. Is there a customer helpdesk to deal with general questions and issues?	Technical support and documentation
. 21. Is the helpdesk email only or is telephone support also available?	Technical support and documentation
. 22. Is the helpdesk available year-round?	Technical support and documentation

DarWIN : GitHub Repository

DarWIN : Native Interface

PHP, Symfony

DarWIN : New Interface

Integration in any website.

Dashboard

by mars — last modified Apr 27, 2018 12:00 PM

Statistics

➕ ➖ **All types and the record count associated**

➕ **All objects in DaRWIN** ❓
   ○ Total : 2793149

Statistics generated at 14/05/2018 - 12:00

My Last Actions

Date	Relation	Action
02.05.11 (pm)	➡ collections_rights	inserted
02.05.11 (pm)	➡ collections	inserted
02.05.11 (pm)	➡ collections_rights	inserted
02.05.11 (pm)	➡ collections_rights	inserted
02.05.11 (pm)	➡ collections_rights	inserted
02.05.11 (pm)	➡ collections	updated
03.05.11 (am)	➡ collections_rights	updated
03.05.11 (am)	➡ collections	updated
03.05.11 (pm)	➡ collections_rights	inserted
07.06.12 (pm)	➡ collection_maintenance	inserted

« ‹ [1] :: 2 :: 3 :: 4 :: 5 › »

🔍 Search

🐛 Zoology
🦑 Paleontology

➕ Add

🏛 Administration
   Institution   Collection
   People   I.G. number

⭐ Item
   Specimen   Mineralogy
   Taxonomy   Lithology

🕑 Sampling
   Location   Methods
   Expedition   Tools
   Chronostratigraphy

🖼 Multimedia
   Picture   LTP
   3D Sketchfab

📚 Bibliography
   DaRWIN
   BiblioPlone

📤 **Import & Mass action(s)**
Taxonomy
Geonames
Specimens

📊 **Reporting**
Statistics
My Reports
Pinned Specimens

🏷 **Loans & Labels**
Loans
Labels

🔄 **Shortcuts**
Outlook   Word
OneDrive   Excel

DarWIN : New Interface

Integration in any website.

DarWIN : New Interface

Administration
- Institution
- People
- Collection
- Inventory
- Expedition
- Nagoya ABS

→ **Administrative information**

Item
- Specimen
- Taxonomy
- Mineralogy
- Lithology

→ **Specimen / Taxonomy**

Sampling
- Location
- Chronostratigraphy
- Tools
- Methods

→ **Sampling / collecting**

Multimedia
- Picture
- Sound
- 3D Sketchfab
- LTP
- Video Youtube

→ **Multimedia links**

Bibliography

→ **Bibliography references and links**

Collection List

Search collection: [_____] [Filter] [Reinit]

Royal Belgian Institute of Natural Sciences

- ➕ _tests_
- ➕ BE-RBINS Anthropology
- BE-RBINS Biobank
- ➕ BE-RBINS Entomology
- ➕ BE-RBINS Geology
- ➕ BE-RBINS Invertebrates
- ➕ BE-RBINS Paleontology
- ➖ BE-RBINS Vertebrates
  - ➖ Amphibia
    - Amphibia Types
  - ➖ Aves
    - Aves Not visible
    - Aves Types
  - ➖ Mammalia
    - Mammalia Types
    - Rhinocerotidae
  - ➖ Pisces
    - Pisces Type specimens
  - ➖ Reptilia
    - Reptilia Not visible
    - Reptilia Types
  - ➖ Type Specimens
    - Types non public
  - Vertebrates DNA

DaRWIN CMS:
- Collection with subcollections
- Collections statistics
- MIDS values

Specimens count :

collection name	nb database records	nb physical specimens low	nb physical spe...
BE-RBINS Vertebrates/Aves/Aves Types	193	195	195

Types count :

collection name	type	nb database records	nb physical specimens low	nb physic...
Aves Types	allotype	3	3	3
Aves Types	cotype	4	4	4
Aves Types	holotype	81	83	83
Aves Types	paratype	27	27	27
Aves Types	type	13	15	15
TOTAL		**128**	**132**	**132**

Taxa in taxonomic identifications :

collection name	level name	nb database records
Aves Types	variety	2
Aves Types	sub species	40
Aves Types	species	125
Aves Types	genus	102
Aves Types	tribe	6
Aves Types	sub family	22
Aves Types	family	48
Aves Types	sub order	14
Aves Types	order	19
Aves Types	class	2
Aves Types	sub phylum	1
Aves Types	phylum	1
Aves Types	kingdom	1
Aves Types	domain	1
TOTAL		**384**

DarWIN : Collection(s) CODE et UID

Edit Collection

DaRWIN CMS:
- Roles:
  - Conservator,
  - Collection manager,
  - Encoder
  - User
- Users management

Specimens Search Result

Your query retrieved :
- 193 records
- 193 distinct records based on I.G. and main collection tag
- 195 physical records (minimal estimate)
- 195 physical records (maximal estimate)

- MIDS 0 : 0 records, 0 physical records (minimal estimate), 0 physical records (maximal estimate)
- MIDS 1 : 153 records, 153 physical records (minimal estimate), 153 physical records (maximal estimate)
- MIDS 2 : 40 records, 42 physical records (minimal estimate), 42 physical records (maximal estimate)
- MIDS 3 : 0 records, 0 physical records (minimal estimate), 0 physical records (maximal estimate)

Records per page:
50

2000 km

© OpenStreetMap contributors.

Natural Earth Administrative ▾ | Browse layers | ▾ | Add layers | OpenStreetMap ▾ | Download PNG | 700 X 700 ▾

Select all	Actions	Codes	Taxon	Type	Sex	Stage	Building	Floor	Room	Row	column	Shelf	Container	Container Storage	Loans
	⊙📝🔖ⓘ	BE-RBINS-VZ-Aves-178	ⓘ *Passerculus anthinus Bonaparte, 1853* valid											dry	0

DarWIN : Taxonomy(ies)

Taxonomy

Before adding a new taxon check first if it exists already in the database

⊕ ⊰ Add a taxon   ⑦

New Taxonomic unit

Name	
Taxonomy	RBINS Reference ∨
Level	species ∨
Status	valid ∨
Extinct	☐
CITES	☐ ⓘ
Sensitive info withheld	☐
Parent taxon	Choose Parent 🔍

Cancel Save

DarWIN : New Interface

Taxonomic unit Search

Use the character * for a "containing" search (eg: *falco)

Name	Level	CITES	Status
canis	All	○ Yes ○ No ● Yes or No	ALL

Collection	Taxonomy	Ig number	
Choose Collection	All		

Search

« ‹ [1] › » 1 /1 go

ℹ Your query retrieved 28 records   Records per page: 50

	Name ▼	Status	Synonyms	Level	Taxonomy name	CITES	
ℹ	*Canis adustus bweha Heller, 1914*			sub species	RBINS Reference		⊕ 👁 📝 🔄 CSV
ℹ	*Canis adustus Sundevall, 1847*			species	RBINS Reference		⊕ 👁 📝 🔄 CSV
ℹ	*Canis aureus anthus Cuvier, 1820*			sub species	RBINS Reference		⊕ 👁 📝 🔄 CSV
ℹ	*Canis aureus Linnaeus, 1758*			species	RBINS Reference		⊕ 👁 📝 🔄 CSV
ℹ	*Canis aureus soudanicus Thomas, 1903*			sub species	RBINS Reference		⊕ 👁 📝 🔄 CSV
ℹ	*Canis familiaris dingo (Meyer, 1793)*			sub species	RBINS Reference		⊕ 👁 📝 🔄 CSV
ℹ	*Canis familiaris Linnaeus, 1758*			species	RBINS Reference		⊕ 👁 📝 🔄 CSV
ℹ	*Canis latrans Say, 1823*			species	RBINS Reference		⊕ 👁 📝 🔄 CSV
ℹ	*Canis Linnaeus, 1758*			genus	RBINS Reference		⊕ 👁 📝 🔄 CSV
ℹ	*Canis lupus f.familiaris*			species	RBINS Reference		⊕ 👁 📝 🔄 CSV
ℹ	*Canis lupus Linnaeus, 1758*			species	RBINS Reference		⊕ 👁 📝 🔄 CSV

DarWIN : New Interface

Taxonomy

🔍⊰ Search Taxonomy ⑦

Taxonomic unit Search

Use the character * for a "containing" search (eg: *falco)

Name
[   ]

Level
[All ▾]

CITES
○ Yes ○ No ● Yes or No

Status
[ALL ▾]

Collection
[Choose Collection   ] 🔍

Taxonomy
[All ▾]

Ig number
[   ]

[Search]

⊕ ⊰

⊰ Taxonomy backbones

GBIF	COL
WoRMS	Species.be
Fishbase	
Molluscabase	IPNI
Avibase	

☑ Check taxonomy with GBIF, Worms, ...

GBIF Global Biodiversity Information Facility

The search is case sensitive. Use appropriate Upper and lower cases.

Rank:
[order ▾]

Name:
[   ]
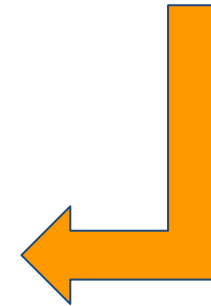
[Get children]

GBIF checker

List taxa

- Parent:

  GBIF key : 798
  Name : Primates
  Status : ACCEPTED
  Synonym : false

  - ☑ 1
    GBIF identifier: 3239541
    Adapidae [clipboard]
    Rank: FAMILY
    Status: ACCEPTED
    Synonym : undefined

  - ☑ 2
    GBIF identifier: 4827056
    Afrotarsiidae [clipboard]
    Rank: FAMILY
    Status: ACCEPTED
    Synonym : undefined

  - ☑ 3
    GBIF identifier: 4827506
    Amphipithecidae [clipboard]
    Rank: FAMILY
    Status: ACCEPTED
    Synonym : undefined

DarWIN : Locations

Location

🔍 📍 Search a Location ⓘ

Date : From : 30/9/1904 ⌄ (1 Value(s))		

0

Country - Administrative Area
- Belgium

Farm - Historical
- Billighouthoeve

Hameau - Populated Places
- Breisem

Populated Place - Populated Places
- Kumtich

Province - Administrative Area
- Vlaams-Brabant

50.840281265166   4.8914927252995

0

Administrative Division - Administrative Area
- Ostende

Country - Administrative Area
- Belgium

Populated Place - Populated Places
- Oostende   Ostend   Ostende

- general comments : Estran à l'Est du chenal

latitude - : 51.13-51.13   longitude - : 2.55-2.55

51.13   2.55

Date : From : 1/10/1947 ⌄ (1 Value(s))

0

Country - Administrative Area
- Belgie

Sea - Hydrographic
- Noordzee

51.383333333333   3.0236111111111

Date : From : 20/8/1908 ⌄ (1 Value(s))

Longitude   -153.433333
Date from   01/01/0001 00:00:00

Codes

Category	Code
main	BE-RBINS-VZ-Aves - 178
Original and stable id	1175781
UUID	6372436b-f13f-452d-98ad-d7e02ff97841

View Specimen

Collection

BE-RBINS Vertebrates/Aves/Aves Types

I.G. number

3750

MIDS level

Mids level : **1**

Codes

Category	Code
main	BE-RBINS-VZ-Aves - 178
Original and stable id	1175781
UUID	6372436b-f13f-452d-98ad-d7e02ff97841

Taxonomy

Passerculus anthinus Bonaparte, 1853

Taxonomy: RBINS Reference

Type

Type	specimen

Complete

Status	Changed Register
Complete ?	Yes

Stage

Stage	undefined

Sex

Sex	undefined
State	not applicable

Sampling location

Station visible ?	No
Sampling location code	VERTEBRATES/3750
Latitude	57.466667
Longitude	-153.433333
Date from	01/01/0001 00:00:00
Date to	31/12/2038 00:00:00
Sampling location Tags	

Country - Administrative Area
United States

State - Administrative Area
Alaska

Island - Topographic Structure
Kodiak Island

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OpenStreetMap

Collectors

Comments

Notion : General

DarWIN : export specimens CSV

DarWIN : import specimens CSV

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	phylum	class	order	family	genus	species
2	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	SILURIFORMES	Clariidae	Tanganikallabes	Tanganikallabes alboperca Wright & Bailey,2012
3	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	SILURIFORMES	Clariidae	Tanganikallabes	
4	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	SILURIFORMES	Clariidae	Tanganikallabes	Tanganikallabes mortiauxi Poll,1943
5	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	SILURIFORMES	Mochokidae	Synodontis	
6	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	SYNBRANCHIFORMES	Mastacembelidae	Mastacembelus	Mastacembelus tanganicae (Günther,1893)
7	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	SILURIFORMES	Claroteidae	Lophiobagrus	Lophiobagrus cyclurus (Worthington & Ricardo,1936)
8	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Neolamprologus	Neolamprologus toae (Poll,1949)
9	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Aulonocranus	Aulonocranus dewindti (Boulenger,1899)
10	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Chalinochromis	Chalinochromis brichardi Poll,1974
11	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Cyprichromis	
12	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Eretmodus	
13	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Neolamprologus	Neolamprologus fasciatus (Boulenger,1898)
14	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Neolamprologus	Neolamprologus tretocephalus (Boulenger,1899)
15	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Neolamprologus	Neolamprologus toae (Poll,1949)
16	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Neolamprologus	Neolamprologus niger (Poll,1956)
17	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Neolamprologus	Neolamprologus niger (Poll,1956)
18	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Telmatochromis	Telmatochromis bifrenatus Myers,1936
19	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Telmatochromis	Telmatochromis dhonti (Boulenger,1919)
20	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Pseudosimochromis	Pseudosimochromis curvifrons (Poll,1942)
21	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Petrochromis	Petrochromis fasciolatus Boulenger,1914
22	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Petrochromis	
23	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Ophthalmotilapia	Ophthalmotilapia nasuta (Poll & Matthes,1962)
24	CHORDATA	ACTINOPTERYGII	PERCIFORMES	Cichlidae	Aulonocranus	Aulonocranus dewindti (Boulenger,1899)

- 1. Taxonomy

- 2. Localities

- 3. Specimens

- XLS /CSV Template → - Webservices Validation Taxonomy Geonames → - Human Quality control → - Import

DarWIN : Bibliography

Bibliography

Year : 2013
Title : History of excavations, discoveries and collections
URI : https://biblio.naturalsciences.be/library-1/rbins-staff-publications/articlereference.2014-01-01.2942734613

View Bibliography

Edit :

Type	Article
Title	History of excavations, discoveries and collections
Bibliographical reference	Semal P., Hauzeur A., Toussaint M., Jungels C., Pirson S., Cammaert L. & Pirson P., 2013. History of excavations, discoveries and collections. Anthropologica et Præhistorica, 123/2012:13-39.
Year	2013
Abstract	Spy cave, also known as the Betche aux Rotches cave, is one of the most famous Palaeolithic sites in Belgium. Excavated on numerous occasions beginning in 1879, the remains of two adult Neandertals were discovered in 1886. For the first time in the history of palaeoanthropology, human fossils were found in a stratigraphic context associated with rich archaeological material including the remains of extinct megafauna. The history of work at Spy presented here is based on a review of publications concerning the various excavations, the Lohest and Vercheval-De Puydt family archives, as well as inventories and archives possessed by the Royal Belgian Institute of Natural Sciences and the Royal Museums of Art and History. This archival review clarifies several aspects concerning the discovery of the two Neandertal specimens, particularly in light of new studies concerning the Spy material which is now dispersed amongst several public and private collections.
URI	URL https://biblio.naturalsciences.be/library-1/rbins-staff-publications/articlereference.2014-01-01.2942734613
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☐ Devièse T., Abrams G., Hajdinjak M., Pirson S., De Groote I., Di Modica K., Toussaint M., Fischer V., Comeskey D., Spindler L., Meyer M., Semal P. & Higham T., 2021. Reply to Van Peer: Direct radiocarbon dating and ancient genomic analysis reveal the true age of the Neanderthals at Spy Cave Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 118(26):e2107116118.	2021
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