

### DIGITIZATION OF THE COLLECTIONS

Canathist April 2024



Aurore Mathys

Images: A. Mathys, J. Brecko, A. Henrard, N. Andries, Y. Pollet

#### LARGE DIVERSITY OF SIZE AND MATERIAL





# WHY DIGITIZE COLLECTIONS?

#### A. Preservation



PATRICK CHAPPATTE, Mosul Museum Devastated, 2015. Published in Le Temps, Switzerland, February 28, 2015. © Chappatte 2015.



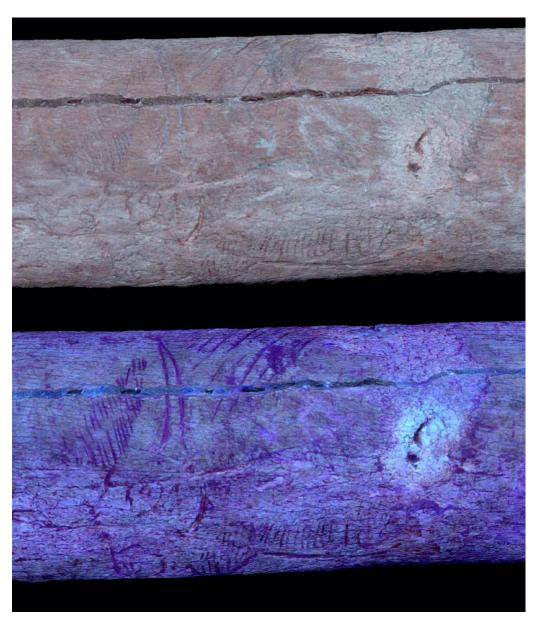
Wikipedia, Felipe Milanez 2018

# WHY DIGITIZE COLLECTIONS?

#### B. Scientific studies



3D print of a skull and its virtually extracted brain. © RMCA



Multispectral digitization enhancing the visibility of the engraved auroch.

#### WHY DIGITIZE COLLECTIONS?

? 🗘 🛎 🖪 🛄

C. Dissemination

Educational 3D model

museum



Virtual museum of Belgian Paleolithic Art

### REVIEW OF DIGITIZATION TECHNIQUES

A. 2D/2D+

**B. 3D surface scan** 

C. 3D of both external and internal structure

### REVIEW OF DIGITIZATION TECHNIQUES

#### A. 2D/2D+

**B. 3D surface scan** 

C. 3D of both external and internal structure

### **2D: COLLECTION DRAWERS**

Pictures of entire boxes of specimens for inventory purposes

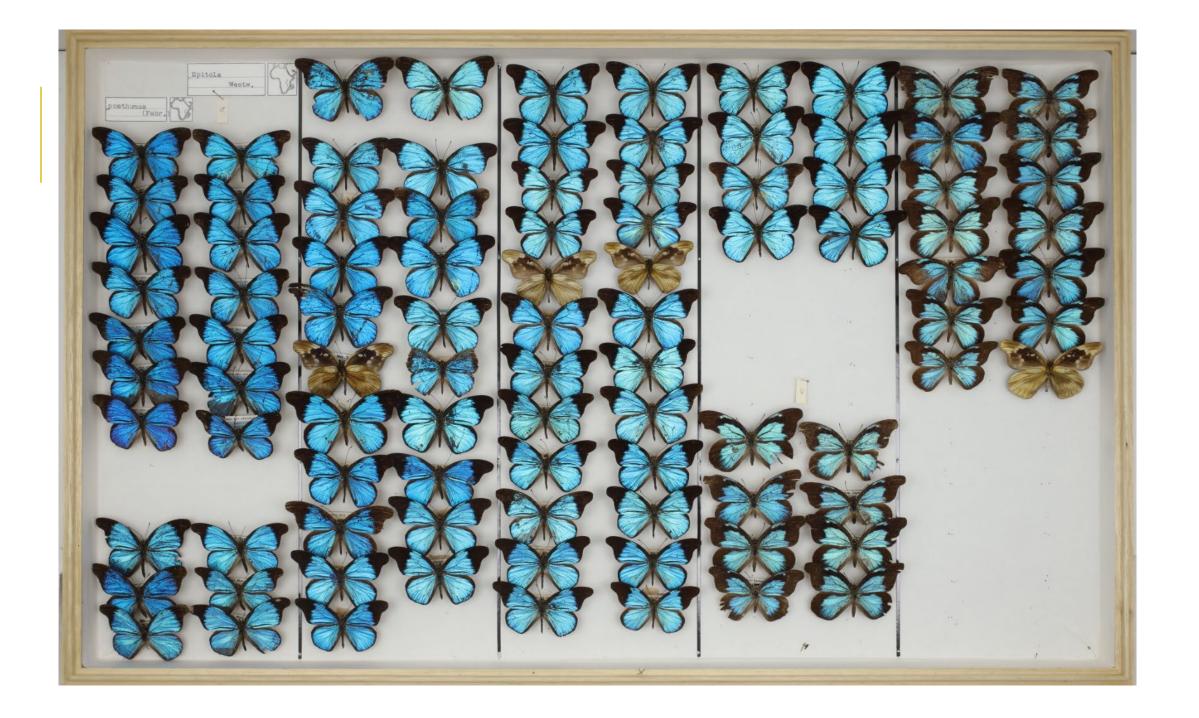
Using a Canon 5DsR with 50Mpx together with a 40mm allow to capture boxes with minimum deformation and high detail.

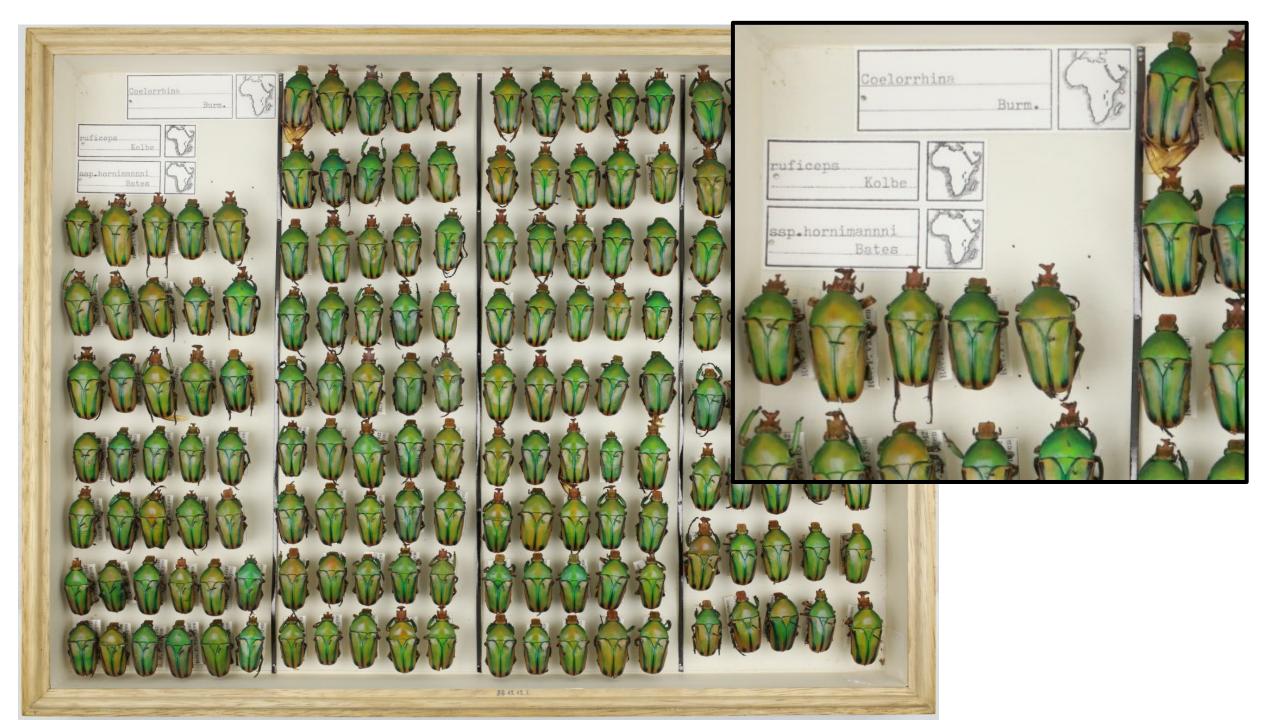
Setup cost: 3000€

Alternatively a smartphone with good photographic performance can also be used









#### PICTURES OF THE BIRD COLLECTION MADE WITH A SMARTPHONE



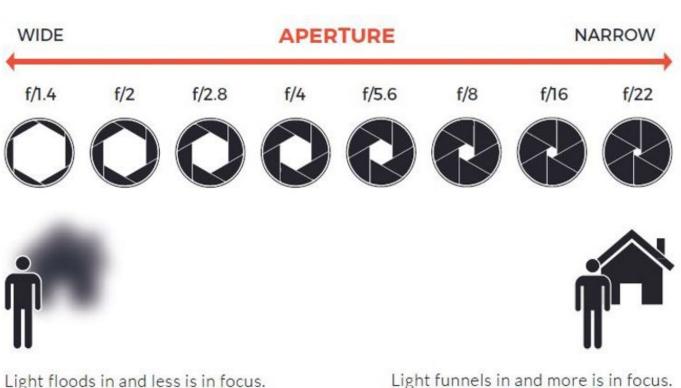
#### 2D+: FOCUS STACKING

Allow to increase depth of field for photography of small specimens by recombining multiple pictures

Setup cost: depend on the lens used, 1500-3500€







Light floods in and less is in focus Shallow depth of field occurs. ight funnels in and more is in focus. Deeper depth of field occurs.

#### DEPTH OF FIELD AND ITS RELATION TO APERTURE

Narrow aperture (high F-stop) = good depth of field but lack of sharpness, low light

Wide aperture (low Fstop) = low depth of field, brighter

ZooKeys 464: 1–23 (2014) doi: 10.3897/zookeys.464.8615 http://zookeys.pensoft.net

RESEARCH ARTICLE



#### 2D+: FOCUS STACKING



#### Focus stacking: Comparing commercial top-end set-ups with a semi-automatic low budget approach. A possible solution for mass digitization of type specimens

Jonathan Brecko<sup>1,2</sup>, Aurore Mathys<sup>1,2</sup>, Wouter Dekoninck<sup>1</sup>, Maurice Leponce<sup>1</sup>, Didier VandenSpiegel<sup>2</sup>, Patrick Semal<sup>1</sup>

l Royal Belgian Institute of Natural Sciences, Vautierstraat 29, B-1000 Brussels, Belgium **2** Royal Museum for Central Africa, Tervurensesteenweg, Tervuren, Belgium

http://zookeys.pensoft.net/articles.php?id=4346



#### 2D+: FOCUS STACKING



#### **MICROSCOPIC SLIDE LABEL DIGITIZATION**

Cost: 300€



#### **MICROSCOPIC SLIDE LABEL DIGITIZATION**

Mus. Cong. 45-7 Mus. Cong. : Puanda: A1.II. 1935 G.F. de witte

#### 2D: Gigapan - Focus Stacking Microscope





Anoplura sp., RMCA 2015

Microscope Focus Stacking 2D+



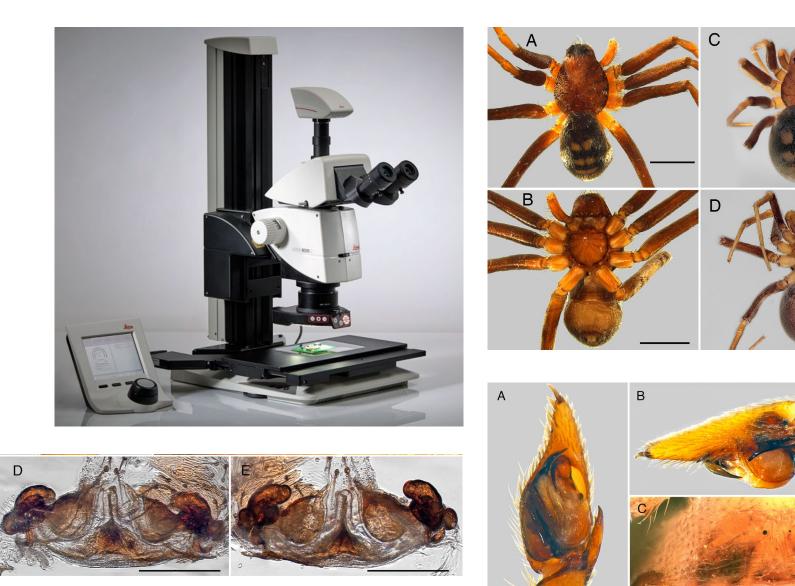
Cost: 45 000€

#### 2D: Gigapan - Focus Stacking Microscope



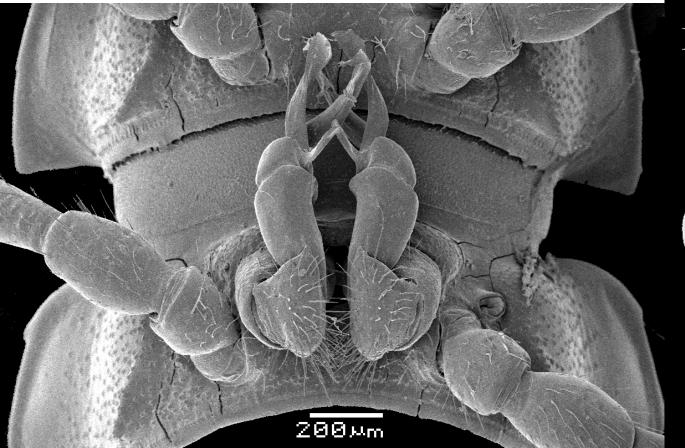


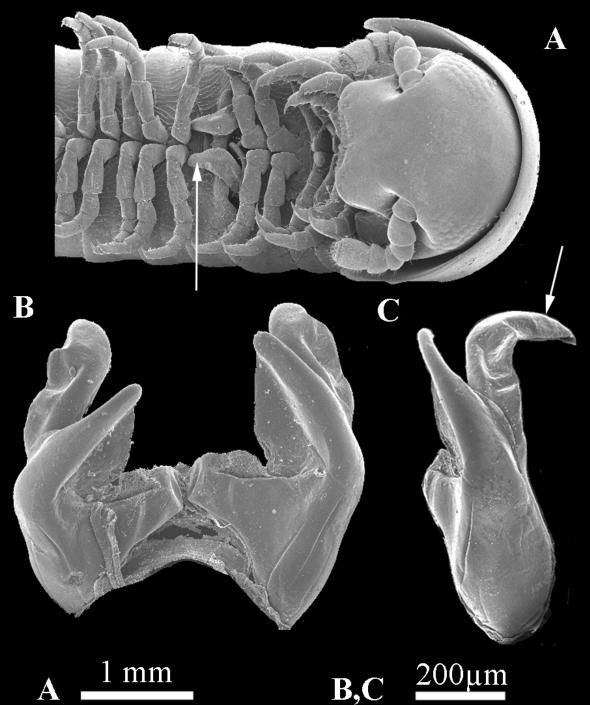
#### 2D+: Leica - Focus Stacking Microscope



Ranops robinae **sp. nov.** 

### 2D+: SCANNING ELECTRON MICROSCOPE (SEM)





# REVIEW OF DIGITIZATION TECHNIQUES

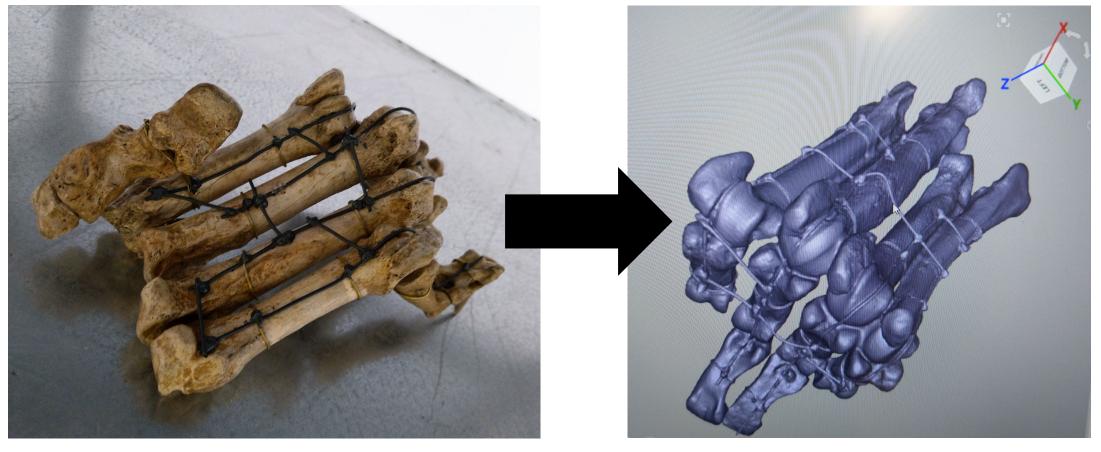
#### A. 2D+

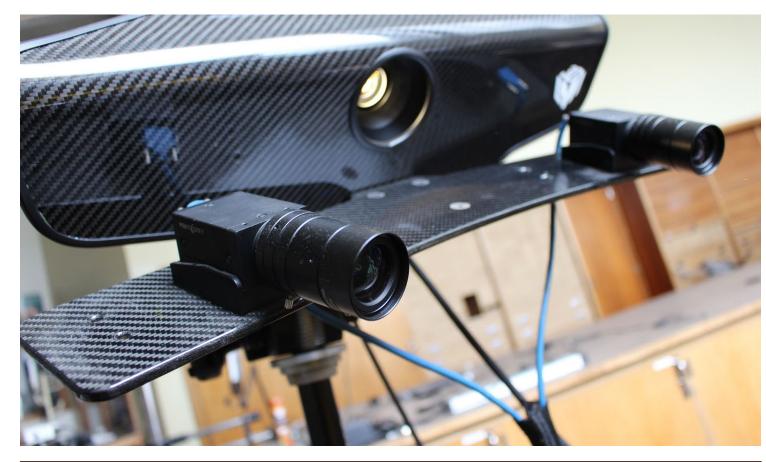
#### B. 3D surface scan

C. 3D of both external and internal structure

#### From this

#### To this





#### **3D SURFACE SCAN: STRUCTURED LIGHT**



#### Projector + camera(s)

Projection of light pattern to obtain a 3D model

Poor to medium texture quality but good precision

Tripod or handheld

http://collections.naturalscie nces.be/projects-2/archive/workshop-24thand-25th/videos/hdi-3

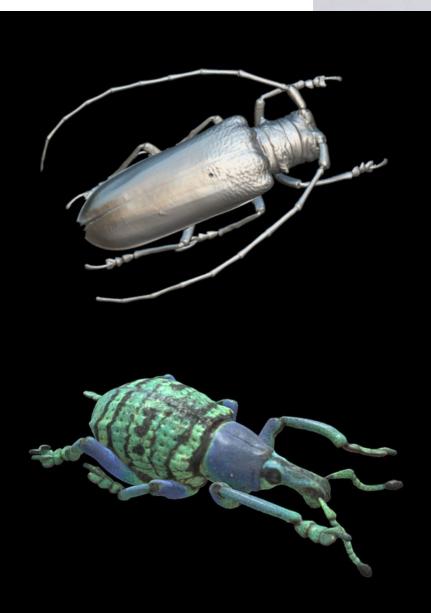




Handheld Medium sized objects: 10-50cm Accuracy: 50 µm Cost: 20000€

# ARTEC SPIDER

# **ARTEC MICRO**





Cost: 28000€

Small objects: 1-10 cm Accuracy: 10-45 µm



#### **3D SURFACE SCAN: PHOTOGRAMMETRY**

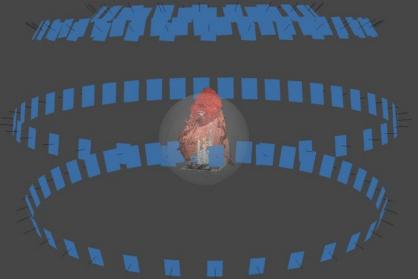
#### 3D from photographs

Applicable to diverse scale: from a few centimeters to several kilometers

Affordable (cost dependent on the equipment, our setup is less than 3000€)

Easy to implement







### FOR THE VERY SMALL

Focus stacking + photogrammetry



# THE SMALL SIZE



#### THE MIDDLE SIZE



# THE LARGE SIZE



#### AND FOR THE VERY LARGE

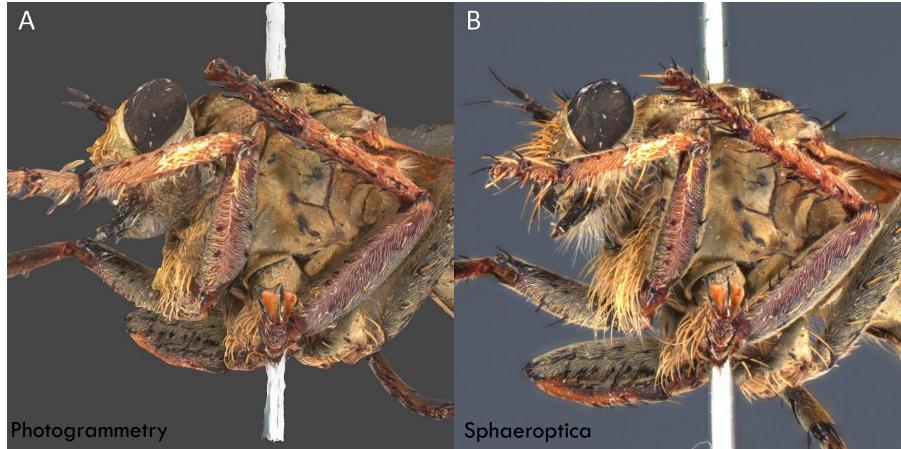


# FROM THE AIR

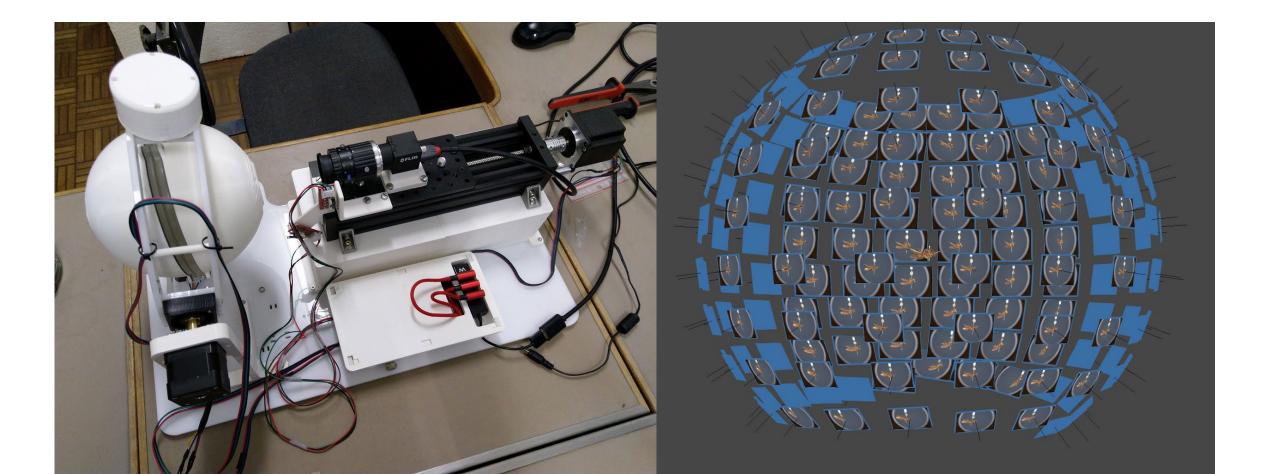
#### SPHAEROPTICA + SCANT

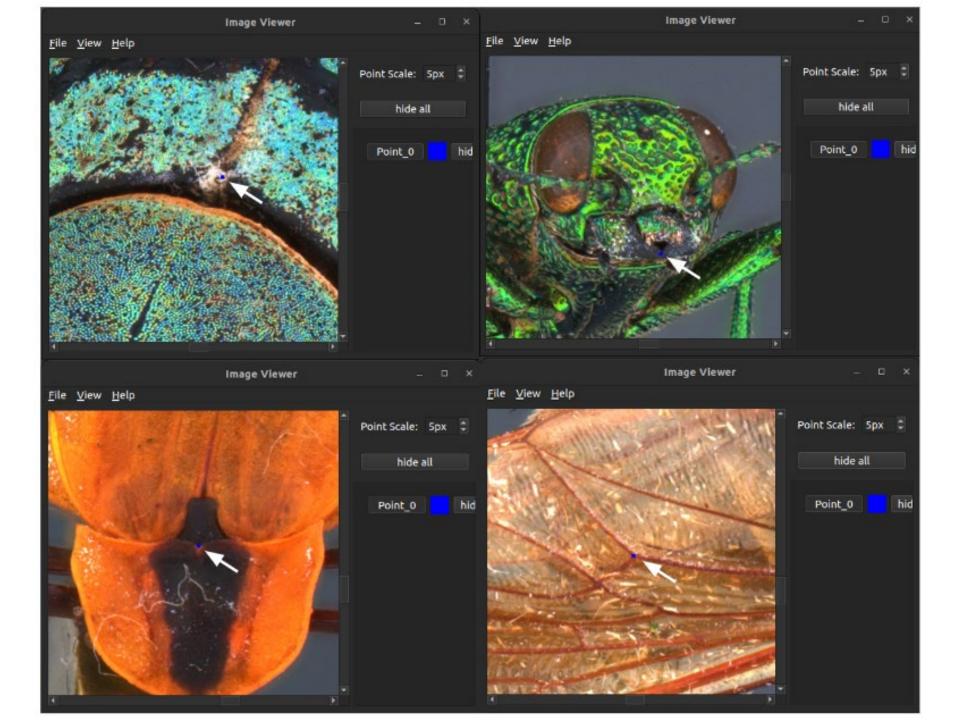
3D measurements on 2D pictures, ideal for transparent structures such as wings or to visualize setae

Cost: 1000-3500€ (depending on camera and SfM software used => futur developpement toward all software open-source)



#### SPHAEROPTICA + SCANT









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# REVIEW OF DIGITIZATION TECHNIQUES

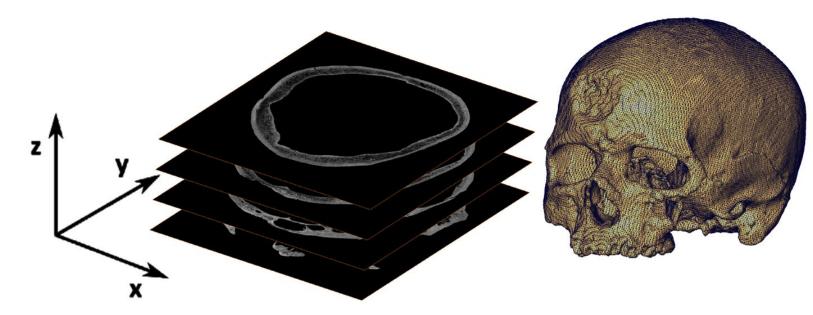
A. 2D+ B. 3D surface scan

# C. 3D of both external and internal structure

# COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY AND MICRO-COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY

### X-ray based technology

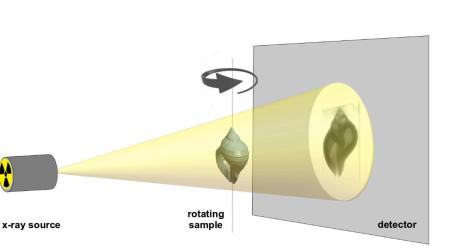
**Fig. 1.** Schematic overview of the image acquisition process. Image by the Hellenic Centre for Marine Research (HCMR) micro-CT lab.



More information: Keklikolou et al. 2019. Micro-computed tomography for natural history specimens: a handbook of best practice protocols. European Journal of Taxonomy

DOI: <u>10.5852/ejt.2019.522</u>

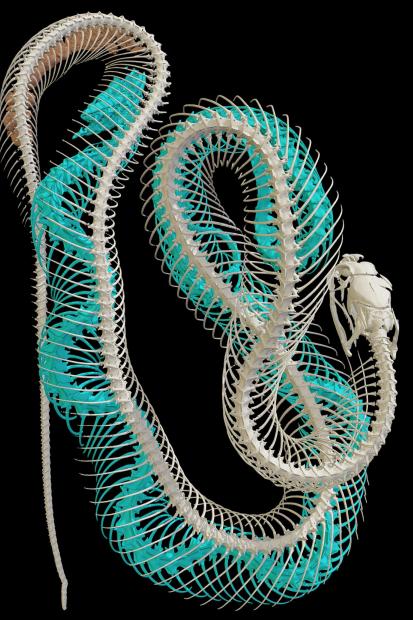
Fig. 6. Data processing from a stack of 2D images to a 3D model. Image by MNHN.

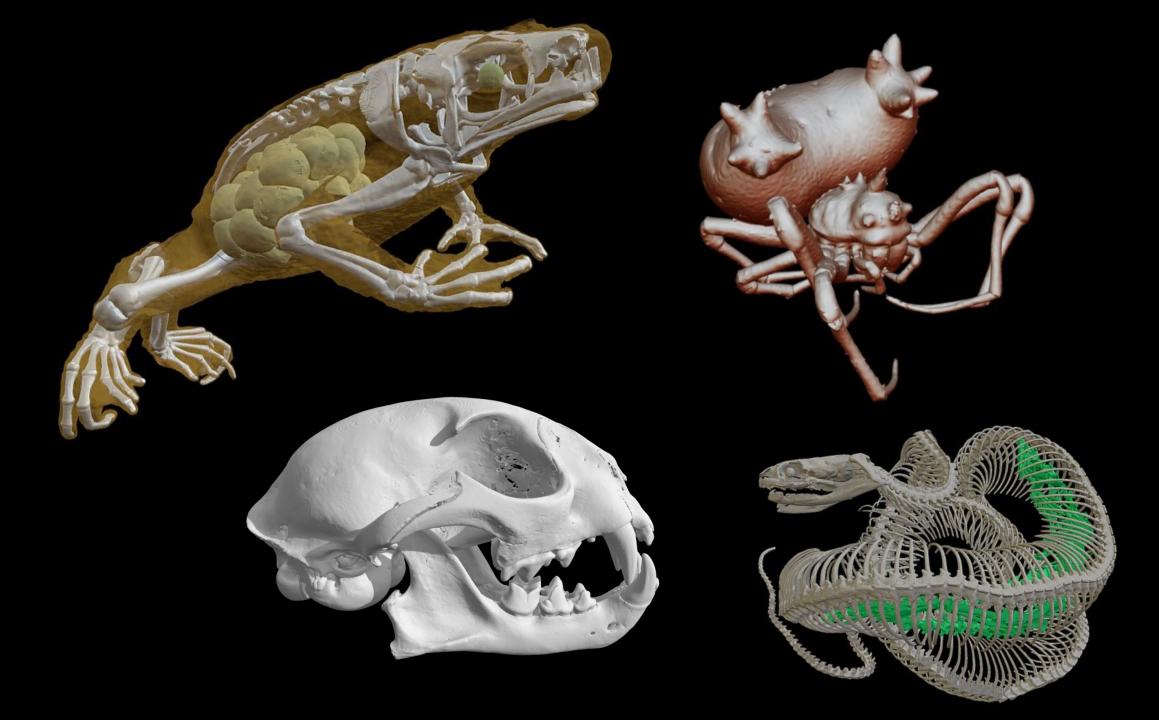


# MICRO-COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY

0.5 mm to 20 cm



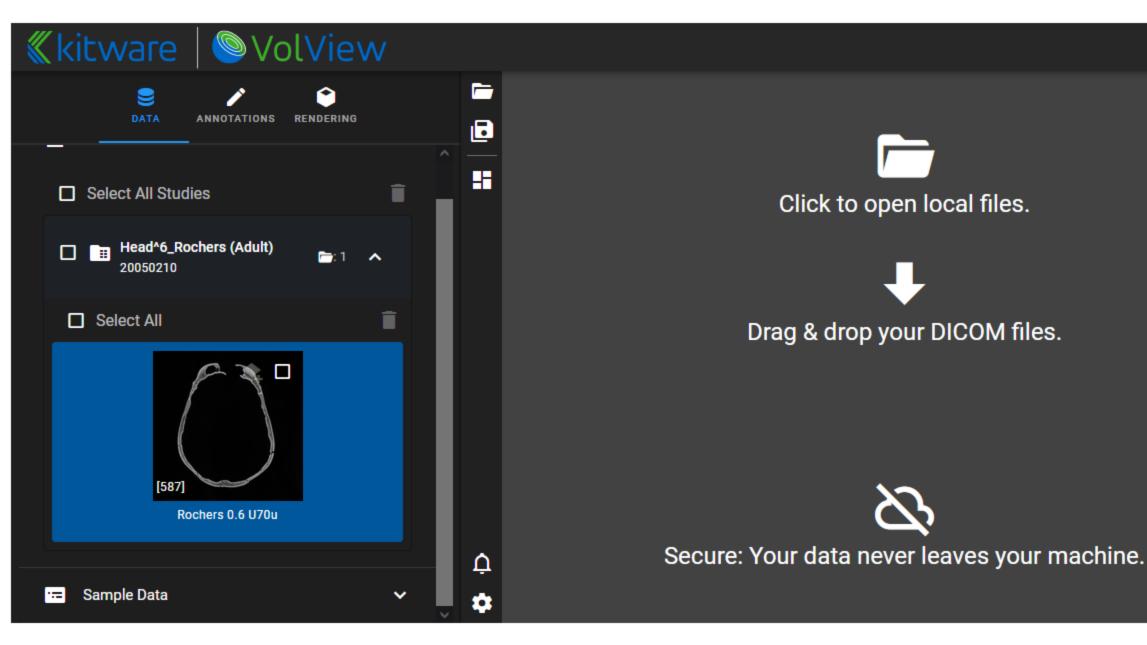




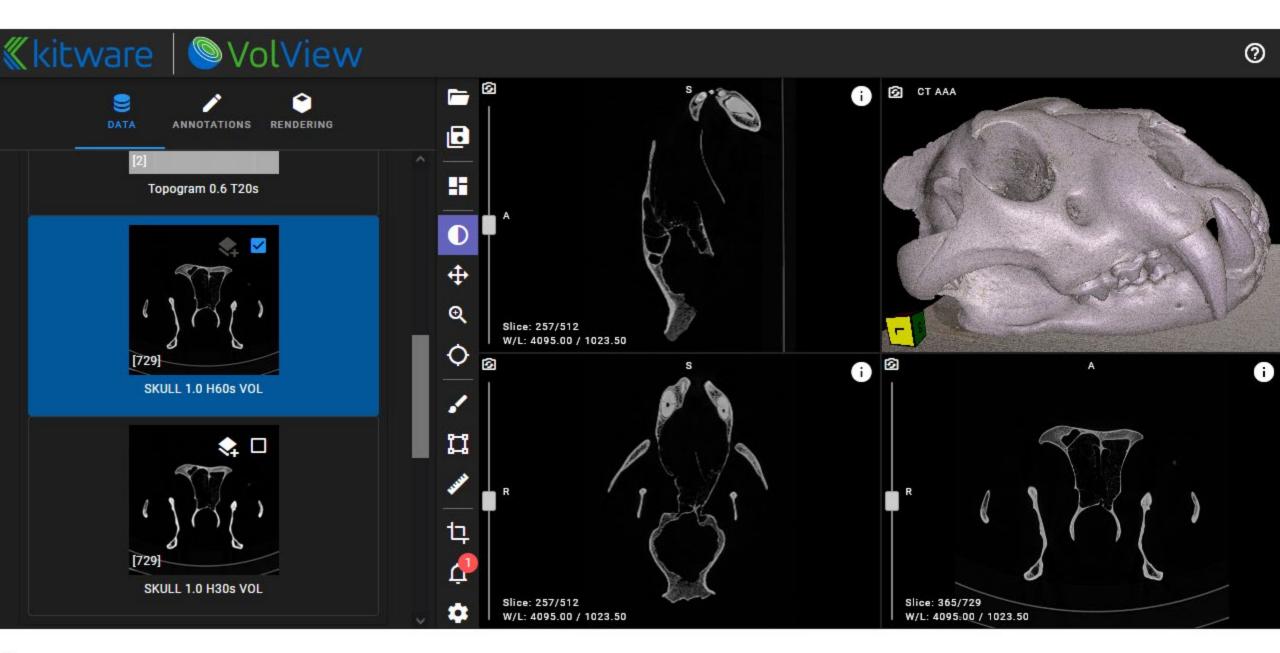




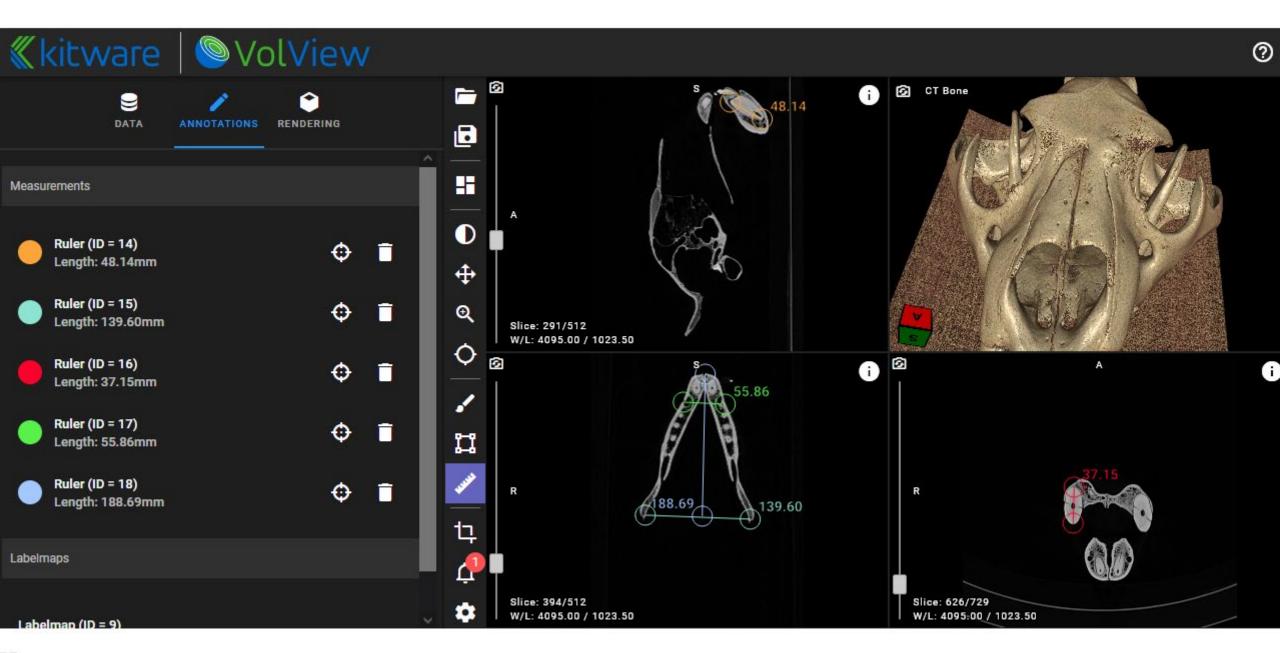
### **ORTHANC CT 3D view**



### DRTHANC CT 3D view



### ORTHANC CT 3D view

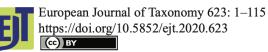




3DHOP view Panthera leo Texture Xnview (Virtualcollections)

### For more information:

Brecko, J., & Mathys, A. (2020). Handbook of best practice and standards for 2D+ and 3D imaging of natural history collections. European Journal of Taxonomy, (623). https://doi.org/10.5852/ejt.2020.623



ISSN 2118-9773 www.europeanjournaloftaxonomy.eu 2020 · Brecko J. & Mathys A.

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Collection management

urn:lsid:zoobank.org:pub:A2A28A67-9FAE-4710-943E-AF1F7A4F1738

### Handbook of best practice and standards for 2D+ and 3D imaging of natural history collections

Jonathan BRECKO<sup>1,\*</sup> & Aurore MATHYS<sup>2</sup>

 <sup>1,2</sup> Royal Belgian Institute of Natural Sciences, Scientific Heritage Service, Vautierstraat 29, B-1000 Brussels, Belgium.
 <sup>1,2</sup> Royal Museum for Central Africa, Biological Collections and Data Management, Leuvensesteenweg 13, B-3080 Tervuren, Belgium.

> \*Corresponding author: jbrecko@naturalsciences.be <sup>2</sup>Email: amathys@naturalsciences.be

<sup>1</sup>urn:lsid:zoobank.org:author:7AC9797B-88EB-4844-86B9-C88DF7C06B2E <sup>2</sup>urn:lsid:zoobank.org:author:0C719566-2901-471D-B88E-CE3EBB476172

With contributions<sup>\*</sup> from Bernhard Ströbel, Michael Heethoff, Susan Stephan, Bernhard Schurian, Didier VandenSpiegel and Patrick Semal.









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Welcome to Virtual collections!

You can browse through our digital collections and find detailed pictures, 3D models, sounds and videos of our collection items.



Loxodonta africana -RMCA Mam 25421





Capparimyia savastani RMCA ENT 000040936



Perilampsis tetradactyla -RMCA ENT 000040935



Anthropology (171) Zoology (17255)

TYPE Allotype (417) Cotype (14) Holotype (1994) Lectotype (27) Neotype (49)

Paralectotype (24)

Paratype (1082)







African Mask High Res

EO.1990.26.68



Figurine of a racing Caribou -

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and 1979), '19\*\*' (all documents between 1900 and 1999).

Country of collect : Enter name of the country (name may depend on the language).

#### 365 RESULTS 🍄

#### SEARCH: Type: Zoology; Country of collect: rwanda



BE\_RMCA\_VER\_A.57846 Collius striatus kiwuensis Reichenow, 1908 BE\_RMCA\_VER\_A.57846



BE RMCA VER. A.44253 Colius striatus kiwuensis Reichenow, 1908 BE\_RMCA\_VER\_A.44253

Colius striatus kiwuensis Reichenow, 1908

BE\_RMCA\_VER\_A.56442



BE, RMCA, VER, A.45533 Colius striatus kiwuensis Reichenow, 1908 BE\_RMCA\_VER\_A.45533



BE RMCA\_VER\_A45534 Colius striatus kiwuensis Reichenow, 1908 BE\_RMCA\_VER\_A45534



Colius striatus kiwuensis Reichenow, 1908 BE\_RMCA\_VER\_A.65387



Halcyon senegalensis cyanoleuca (Vieillot, 1818) BE\_RMCA\_VER\_A.53560



EE\_RMCA\_VER\_A5A438 Caprimulgus europaeus unwini Hume, 1871 BE\_RMCA\_VER\_A56438

Colius striatus kiwuensis Reichenow, 1908

BE\_RMCA\_VER\_A.47858



BE RMCA VER A.73908 Glaucidium perlatum (Vieillot, 1817) BE\_RMCA\_VER\_A.73908



BE, RMCA, VER, A.57888 Caprimulgus fossii welwitschii Barboza du Bocage, 1867 BE\_RMCA\_VER\_A.57888



BE RMCA VER A.44291 Caprimulgus fossii welwitschii Barboza du Bocage, 1867 BE\_RMCA\_VER\_A.44291

#### THEME

FILTER BY

Zoology (365)

#### PERSON

Mikula O. (in the framework of Synthesys plus project) (17)

- medisch Labo Astrida (1)
- Aureliaan (Br.) (38)
- Bastiaens, L. (4) Bates, M. (3)
- BioCol team (158)
- Bozzelli (1)

and 53 more

MEDIA

2D (658)

3D (1)

#### COLLECTION

Amphibians and Reptiles (4) Arachnida (2) Birds (300)

Hymenoptera (2)

and 3 more

TYPE

Allotype (8)

Holotype (24)

Paratype (6)

Specimen (139) syntype (3)

PHYLUM

Arthropoda (35)

CHORDATA (330)

CLASS AMPHIBIA (1) Arachnida (2) AVES (300)

Insecta (33)





:::::E



#### 24 RESULTS 🍄

SEARCH: Type: Zoology; Country of collect: rwanda TYPE: HOLOTYPE @



Ctenus anahitaeformis - RMCA, ARA, 66567



SyNsores vulcanorum RMCA, Mam. 87.012-M-0001



RMCA, Mart. 17146 Cephalophus weynsi RMCA, Mart. 17146



RMCA, Main, 16588 Cephalophus weynsi RMCA, Mare, 16588



FAMILY Arctiidae (1) Bethylidae (2) Bovidae (2) Ctenidae (1) Erebidae (1) Hyperoliidae (1) Muridae (1)

and 7 more



RMCA Mam 96.038-M 2270 Dasymys rwandae RMCA Mam 96.038-M-2270



Calibalus pictus Laurent, 1950 RMCA, Vert, B.105145



BE RMCA INS.Lep.045562 Colotis elgonerois basilewskyi BE\_RMCA\_INS.Lep.045562



EF RMCA INSTRUCTION BE RMCA INStep.045629 Mytothris bilara goma BE RMCA INStep.045629



BE.RMCA.RISIaptXIS723 Aonaea ventura basilewskyl Berger, 1956 BE. RMCA. INS.Lep.045733



BE RMCA INSTRUCTION Cymothoe collarti werneri BE RMCA INS.Lep.046094



BF. RMCA. INSLep.046185 Pseudacraea deludens rwandaensis BE. RMCA. INS.Lep.046185



BF\_RMCA\_INSLipD46336 Euphaedra harpatyce dowsetti BE\_RMCA\_INS.Lep.046336

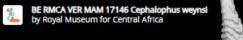








IT's BistonDiosse







skull view

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COMMENTS AND TAGS (0)

#### GENERAL INFORMATION

Mammals Cephalophus weynsi RMCA\_Mam\_17146

Cephalophus wey	nsi RMCA_Mam_1714	6		
CODE:				
RMCA Mam 17146				
PERMANENT ID:				
73ee0743-81fb-474d-8ed	8-4ca526d746d4 🥏			
RELATED PEOPLE				
Lestrade ()				
Groves & Grubb ()				
LIFE STAGE	SEX		AMOUNT	
undefined	Male		1	
TAXONOMY				
PHYLUM				
CHORDATA				
CLASS		GENUS		
Mammalia		Cephalophus		
ORDER		SPECIES		
Artiodactyla		Cephalophus weynsi		
FAMILY				
Bovidae				
TYPE				
Holotype				
SAMPLING				
COUNTRY	COORDINATES		LOCATION DETAILS	
Rwanda	[-2.6,29.73333]		Astrida	

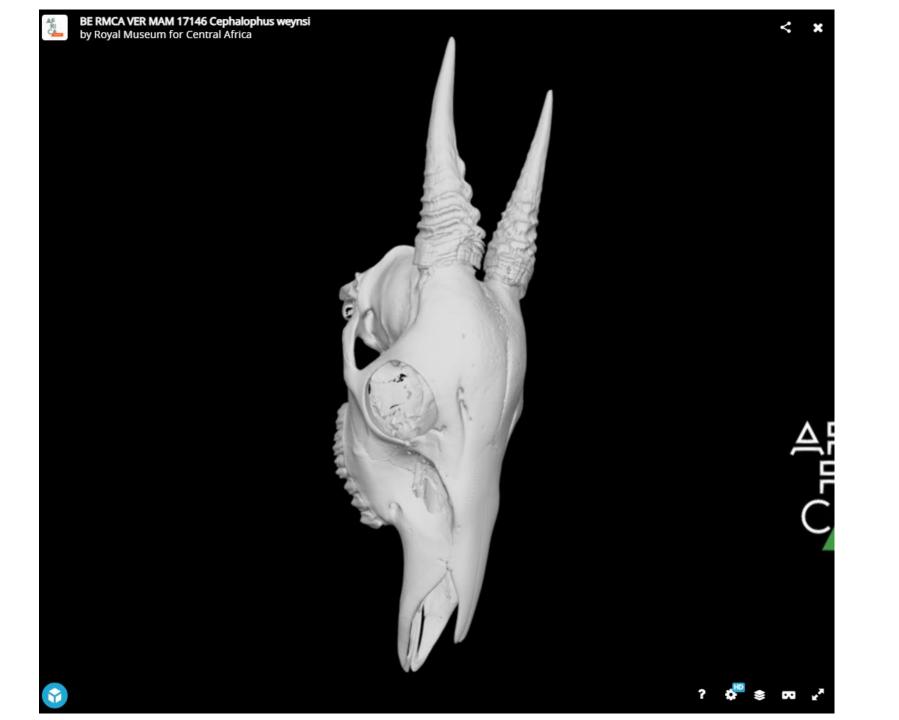
DATE

+

R

1 March 1940







#### Search Data management interface

#### Cephalophus weynsi

#### BE\_RMCA\_Vert.M.17146

#### > Stable CETAF identifier (permalink)

#### > Image link

Collection: /Vertebrates/Mammalogy/

Specimen number: BE\_RMCA\_Vert.M.17146

Taxonomical name: Cephalophus weynsi

Class: Mammalia

Order: Artiodactyla

Family: Bovidae

Begin of collecting period: 1/3/1940

End of collecting period:

Collectors: {Lestrade}

Donator:

History of scientific identifications:

• 1974-xx-xx: Cephalophus weynsi

Zoological type: Holotype

Specimen count: 1

Specimen count (males): 1

Specimen count (females): 0

Country:	Rwanda
Locality:	

#### administrative area:

- Country: Rwanda
- Municipality: Astrida
- other:
  - Natural site: bos

Latitude: -2.6

Longitude: 29.73333

NL FR EN

☆

#### Search Data management interface

DARWIN Collections

AFRICA

#### Cephalophus weynsi

museum

BE\_RMCA\_Vert.M.17146

Specimen count: 1

Specimen count (males): 1 Specimen count (females): 0

#### > Stable CETAF identifier (permalink) > Image link

Collection: //ertebrates/Mammalogy/ Specimen number: BE\_RMCA\_Vert.M17146 Taxonomical name: Cephalophus weynai Class: Mammalia Order: Artiodactyla Family: Bovidee Begin of collecting period: 1/3/1940 End of collecting period: 1/3/1940 End of collecting period: Collectors: {Lestrade} Donato: History of scientific identifications: 1974-xx-xxc Cephalophus weynsi Zoological type: Holotype

Country: Rwanda

administrative area:

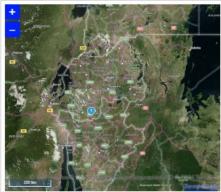
Country: Rwanda
 Municipality: Astrida

• other:

• Natural site: bos Latitude: -2.6

Longitude: 29.73333

Show/Hide Map





# **UPLOAD DANS VIRTUALCOL**

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2										
3 2. Import file exported from Darwin :	Get Darwin export file									
4										
5 3. Verify data on sheet "temp" (pay attention to	Date format MM/DD/YYYY, view and view order). Add description	on if you have and change media info if you want.								
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# **UPLOAD DANS VIRTUALCOL**

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Acanthinozodium crate	eriferum Jocqué & Henrard, 2015 RMCA_ARA_220817	RMCA_ARA_220817		Acantcrater-220817-M-Palp-p.jpg		Acantcrater-220817-M-Palp-p.jpg			2 Arthropoda	Arachnida	Araneae	Zodariidae	Acanthinozodiu	m Acanthinoz	odium
Acanthinozodium crate	eriferum Jocqué & Henrard, 2015 RMCA_ARA_220817	RMCA_ARA_220817		Acantcrater-220817-M-Palp-r.jpg		Acantcrater-220817-M-Palp-r.jpg			3 Arthropoda	Arachnida	Araneae	Zodariidae	Acanthinozodiu	m Acanthinoz	odium
Acanthinozodium crate	eriferum Jocqué & Henrard, 2015 RMCA_ARA_220817	RMCA_ARA_220817		Acantcrater-220817-M-Palp-v.jpg		Acantcrater-220817-M-Palp-v.jpg		5 sftp://import	vc@193.190.223.23 - File	Zilla				-	
Acanthinozodium crate	eriferum Jocqué & Henrard, 2015 RMCA_ARA_243548	RMCA_ARA_243548		Acantcrater-243548-F-hab-d.jpg		Acantcrater-243548-F-hab-d.jpg			<u>Transfer</u> <u>Server</u> <u>B</u> o						
Acanthinozodium crate	eriferum Jocqué & Henrard, 2015 RMCA_ARA_243548	RMCA_ARA_243548		Acantcrater-243548-F-hab-l.jpg		Acantcrater-243548-F-hab-l.jpg									
Acanthinozodium crat	eriferum Jocqué & Henrard, 2015 RMCA_ARA_243548	RMCA_ARA_243548		Acantcrater-243548-F-hab-v.jpg		Acantcrater-243548-F-hab-v.jpg		Host: 193.190.22		importvc	Password:	<u>P</u> ort	22 <u>Quickconnect</u>	<b>*</b>	
Acanthinozodium crate	eriferum Jocqué & Henrard, 2015 RMCA_ARA_243548	RMCA_ARA_243548		Acantcrater-243548-F-epi-v.jpg		Acantcrater-243548-F-epi-v.jpg		Status: Using us Status: Connect Status: Retrievin Status: Listing di	ing to 193.190.223.23 ername "importvc".   ed to 193.190.223.23 g directory listing rectory /home/importvo listing of "/home/impo						

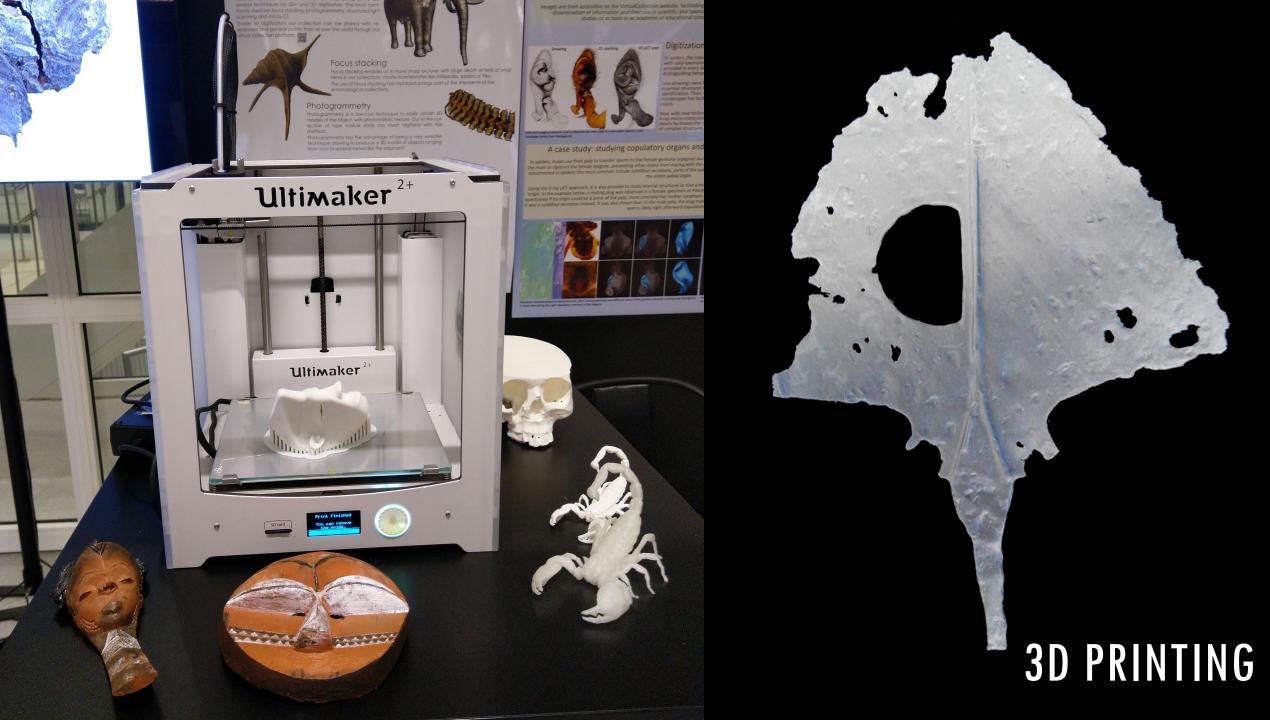
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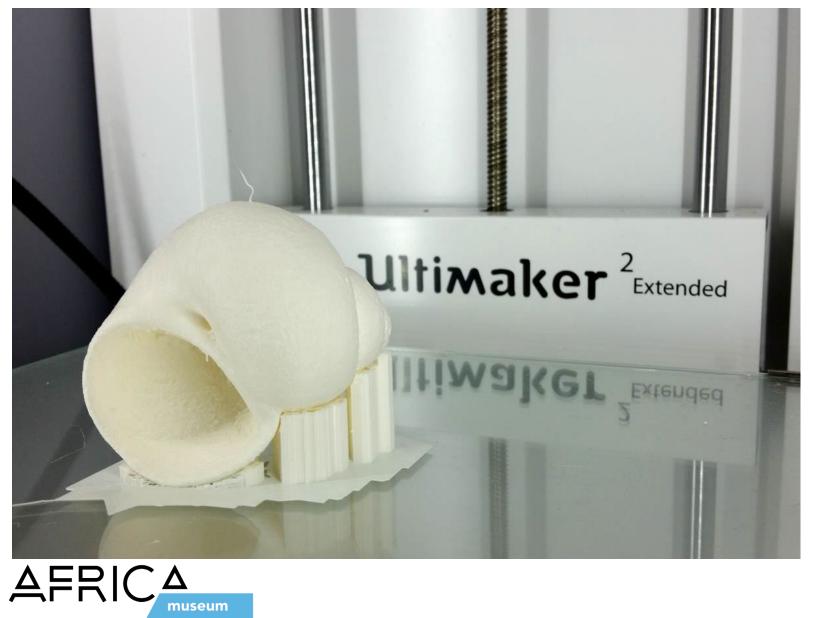
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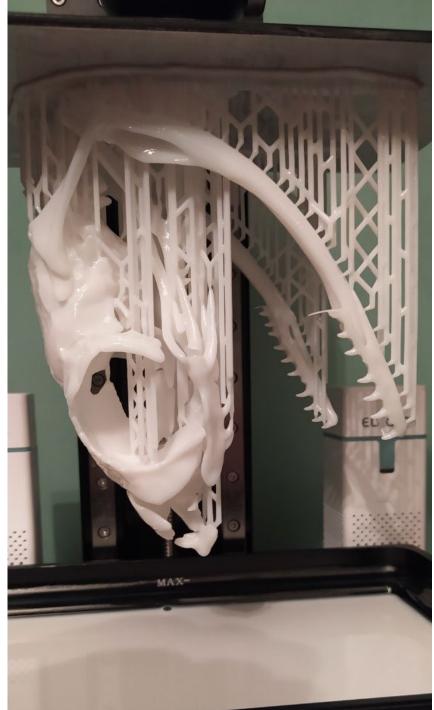
#### COLLECTIVEACCESS > RESULTS < (2/4)Digitisation O Editing Zoology: 8 2D Ŧ Arachnida > Plexippus minor -RMCA\_ARA\_228611 (RMCA\_ARA\_228611) 8 3D • Add Digitisation > < URL 3D O nodels/plexippus-minor-holotype-male-palp-0f9bf245b6d04cbfbf58d0500a3f279e/embed Locale English ₹. Permanent ID O 👁 🗗 🖨 🕒 25484435-356a-49dd-8882-bf2706a71d2c Created Locale English ·▼| 1 year, 7 months ago by CollectiveAccess Administrator

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### 3D printing





# **QUESTIONS** ?