

DIGITIZATION OF THE COLLECTIONS

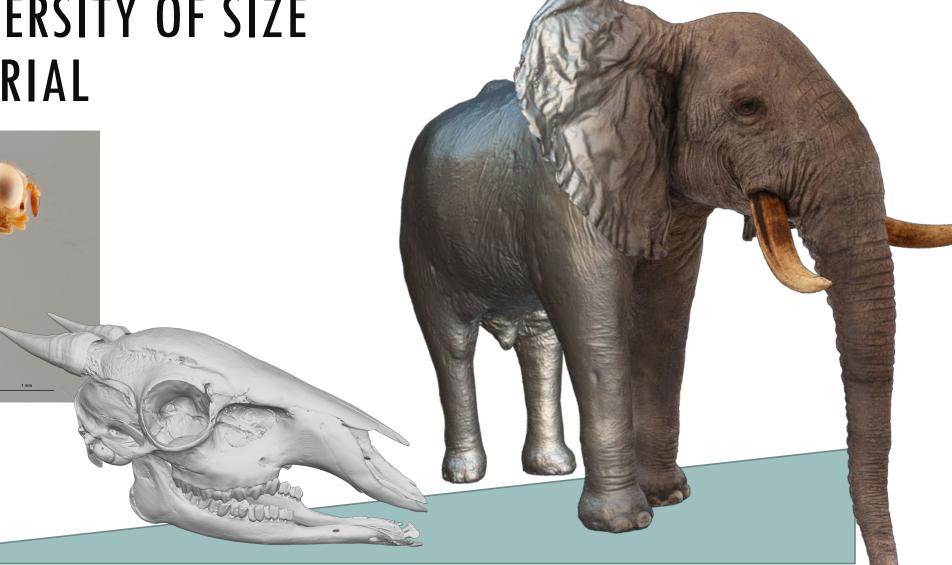
Canathist April 2024



Aurore Mathys

Images: A. Mathys, J. Brecko, A. Henrard, N. Andries, Y. Pollet

LARGE DIVERSITY OF SIZE AND MATERIAL





WHY DIGITIZE COLLECTIONS?

A. Preservation



PATRICK CHAPPATTE, Mosul Museum Devastated, 2015. Published in Le Temps, Switzerland, February 28, 2015. © Chappatte 2015.



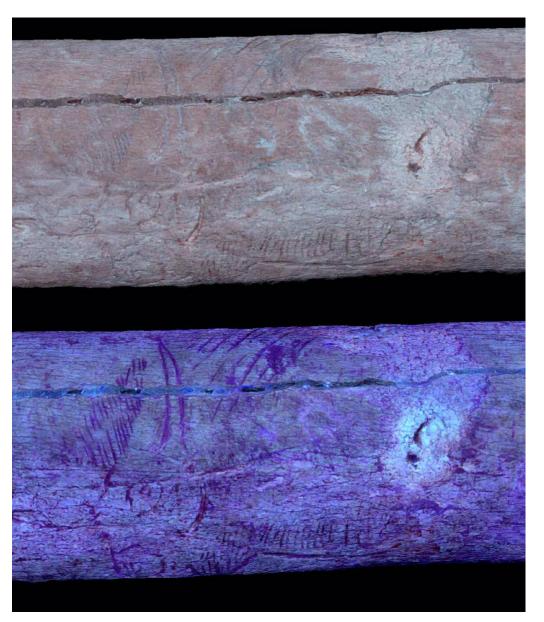
Wikipedia, Felipe Milanez 2018

WHY DIGITIZE COLLECTIONS?

B. Scientific studies



3D print of a skull and its virtually extracted brain. © RMCA



Multispectral digitization enhancing the visibility of the engraved auroch.

WHY DIGITIZE COLLECTIONS?

? 🗘 🛎 🖪 🛄

C. Dissemination

Educational 3D model

museum



Virtual museum of Belgian Paleolithic Art

REVIEW OF DIGITIZATION TECHNIQUES

A. 2D/2D+

B. 3D surface scan

C. 3D of both external and internal structure

REVIEW OF DIGITIZATION TECHNIQUES

A. 2D/2D+

B. 3D surface scan

C. 3D of both external and internal structure

2D: COLLECTION DRAWERS

Pictures of entire boxes of specimens for inventory purposes

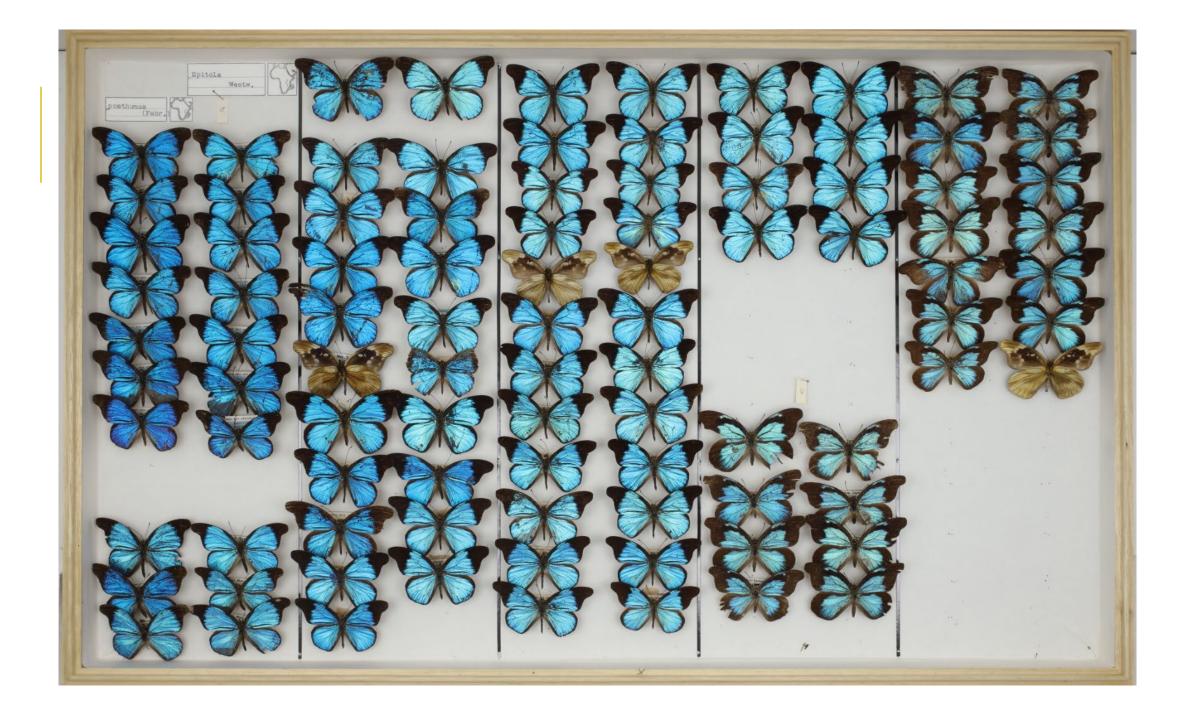
Using a Canon 5DsR with 50Mpx together with a 40mm allow to capture boxes with minimum deformation and high detail.

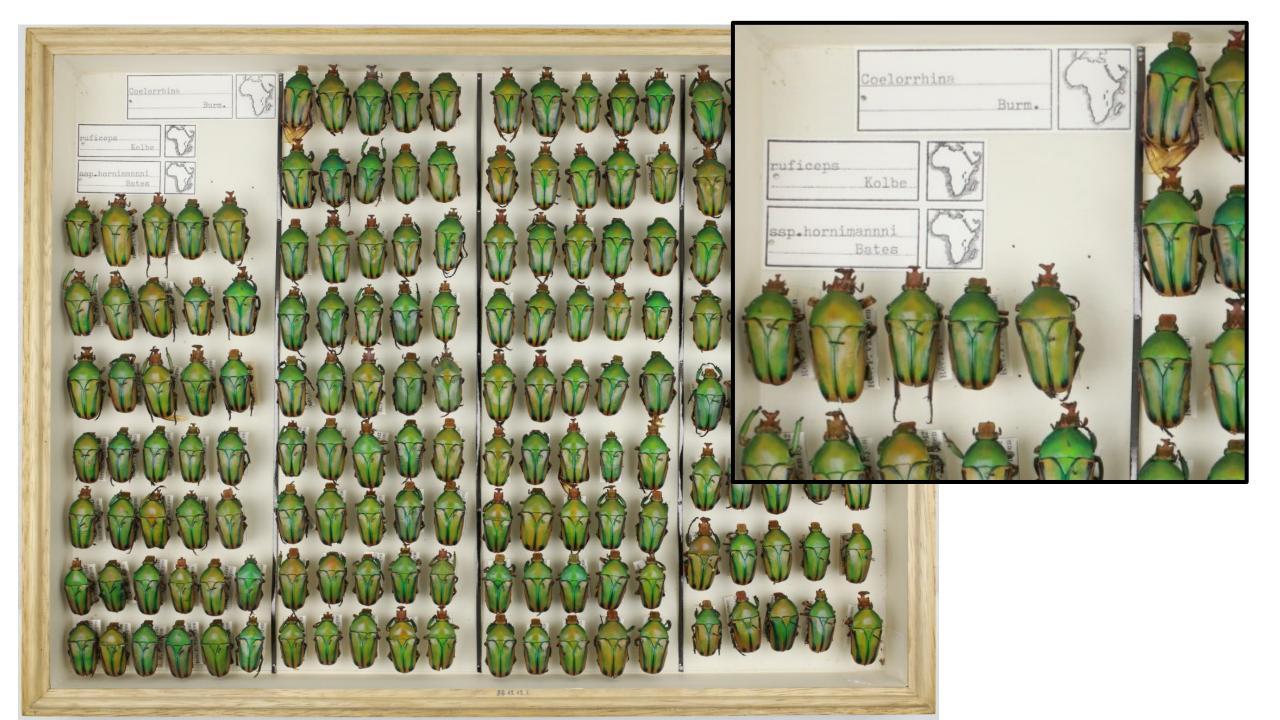
Setup cost: 3000€

Alternatively a smartphone with good photographic performance can also be used









PICTURES OF THE BIRD COLLECTION MADE WITH A SMARTPHONE



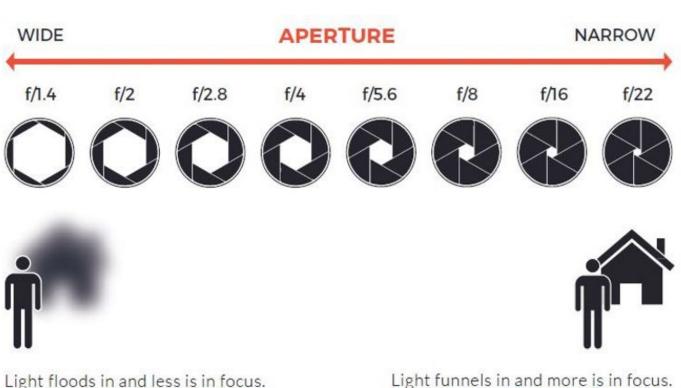
2D+: FOCUS STACKING

Allow to increase depth of field for photography of small specimens by recombining multiple pictures

Setup cost: depend on the lens used, 1500-3500€







Light floods in and less is in focus Shallow depth of field occurs. ight funnels in and more is in focus. Deeper depth of field occurs.

DEPTH OF FIELD AND ITS RELATION TO APERTURE

Narrow aperture (high F-stop) = good depth of field but lack of sharpness, low light

Wide aperture (low Fstop) = low depth of field, brighter

ZooKeys 464: 1–23 (2014) doi: 10.3897/zookeys.464.8615 http://zookeys.pensoft.net

RESEARCH ARTICLE



2D+: FOCUS STACKING



Focus stacking: Comparing commercial top-end set-ups with a semi-automatic low budget approach. A possible solution for mass digitization of type specimens

Jonathan Brecko^{1,2}, Aurore Mathys^{1,2}, Wouter Dekoninck¹, Maurice Leponce¹, Didier VandenSpiegel², Patrick Semal¹

l Royal Belgian Institute of Natural Sciences, Vautierstraat 29, B-1000 Brussels, Belgium **2** Royal Museum for Central Africa, Tervurensesteenweg, Tervuren, Belgium

http://zookeys.pensoft.net/articles.php?id=4346



2D+: FOCUS STACKING



MICROSCOPIC SLIDE LABEL DIGITIZATION

Cost: 300€



MICROSCOPIC SLIDE LABEL DIGITIZATION

Mus. Cong. 45-7 Mus. Cong. : Puanda: A1.II. 1935 G.F. de witte

2D: Gigapan - Focus Stacking Microscope





Anoplura sp., RMCA 2015

Microscope Focus Stacking 2D+



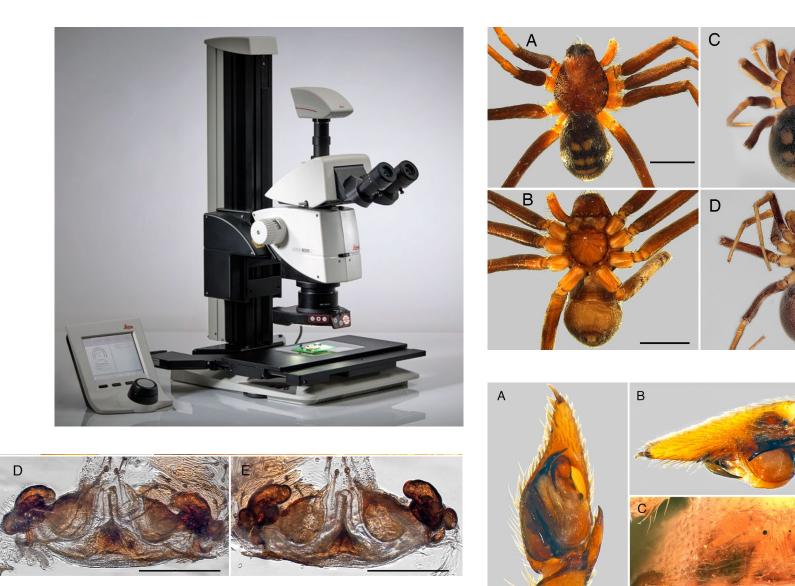
Cost: 45 000€

2D: Gigapan - Focus Stacking Microscope



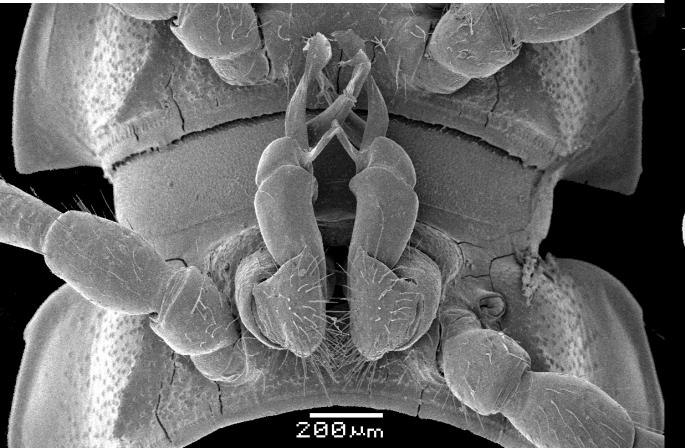


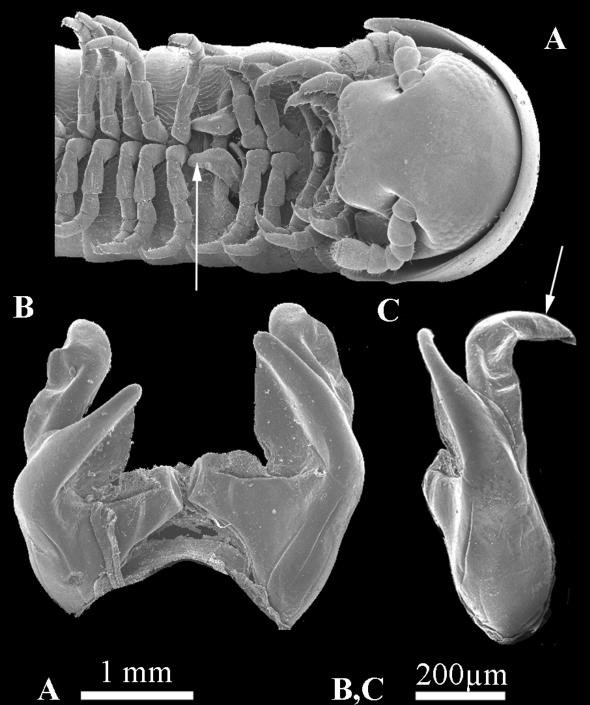
2D+: Leica - Focus Stacking Microscope



Ranops robinae **sp. nov.**

2D+: SCANNING ELECTRON MICROSCOPE (SEM)





REVIEW OF DIGITIZATION TECHNIQUES

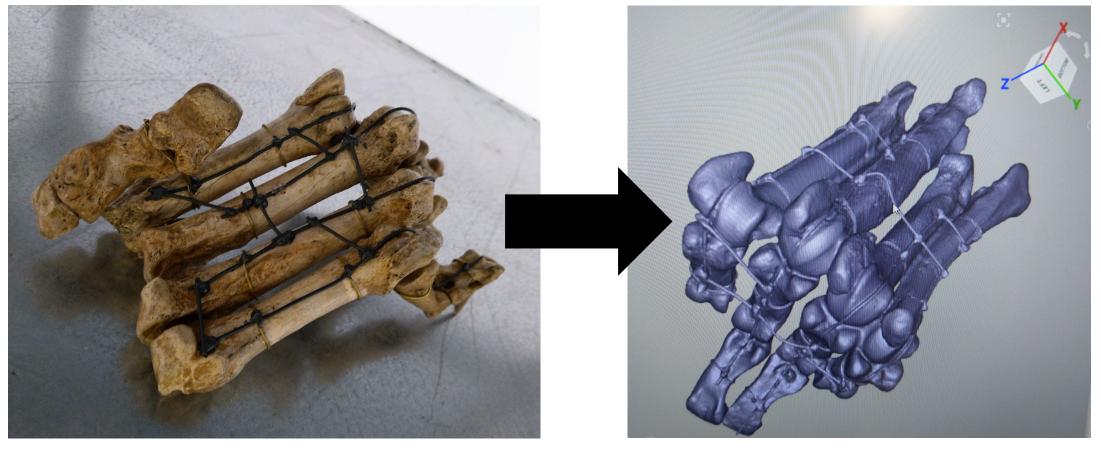
A. 2D+

B. 3D surface scan

C. 3D of both external and internal structure

From this

To this





3D SURFACE SCAN: STRUCTURED LIGHT



Projector + camera(s)

Projection of light pattern to obtain a 3D model

Poor to medium texture quality but good precision

Tripod or handheld

http://collections.naturalscie nces.be/projects-2/archive/workshop-24thand-25th/videos/hdi-3

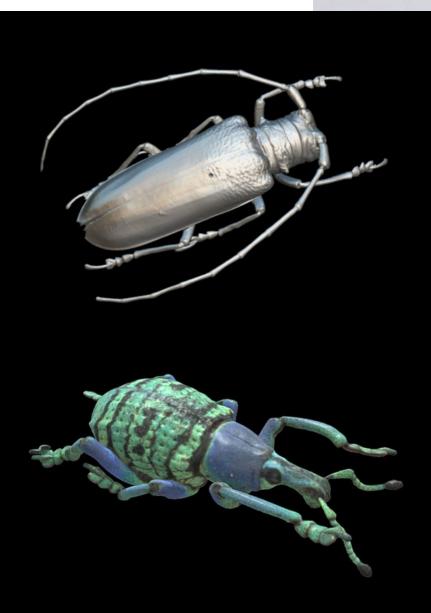




Handheld Medium sized objects: 10-50cm Accuracy: 50 µm Cost: 20000€

ARTEC SPIDER

ARTEC MICRO





Cost: 28000€

Small objects: 1-10 cm Accuracy: 10-45 µm



3D SURFACE SCAN: PHOTOGRAMMETRY

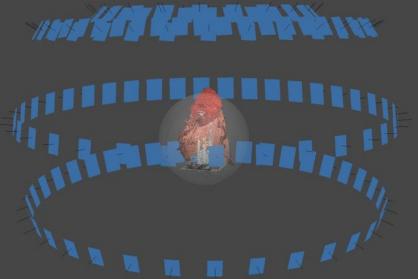
3D from photographs

Applicable to diverse scale: from a few centimeters to several kilometers

Affordable (cost dependent on the equipment, our setup is less than 3000€)

Easy to implement







FOR THE VERY SMALL

Focus stacking + photogrammetry



THE SMALL SIZE



THE MIDDLE SIZE



THE LARGE SIZE



AND FOR THE VERY LARGE

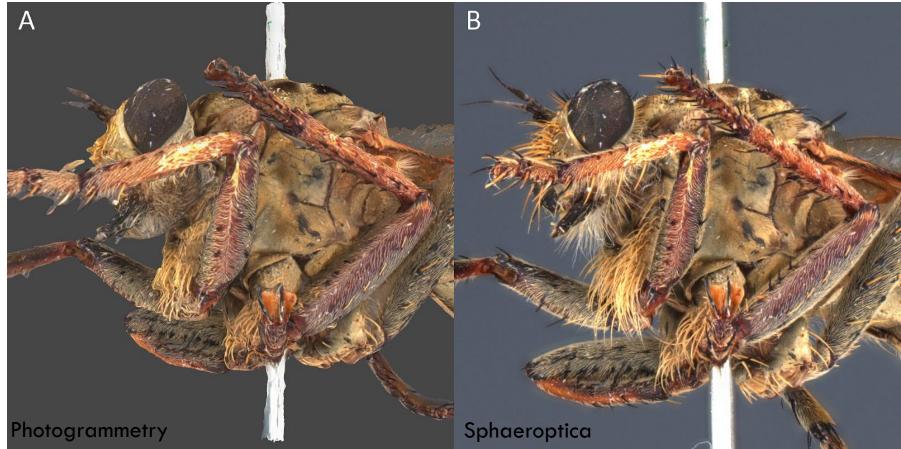


FROM THE AIR

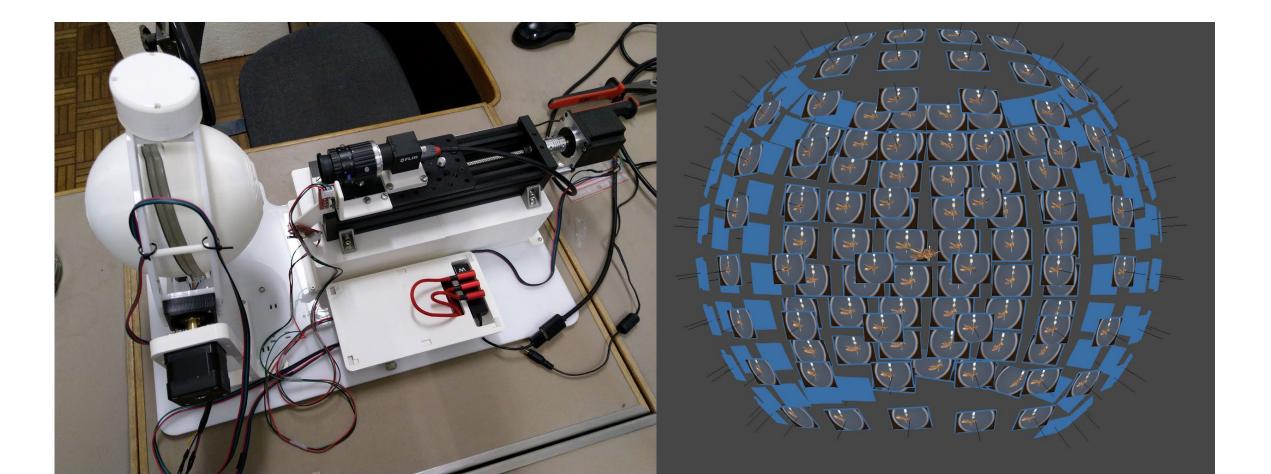
SPHAEROPTICA + SCANT

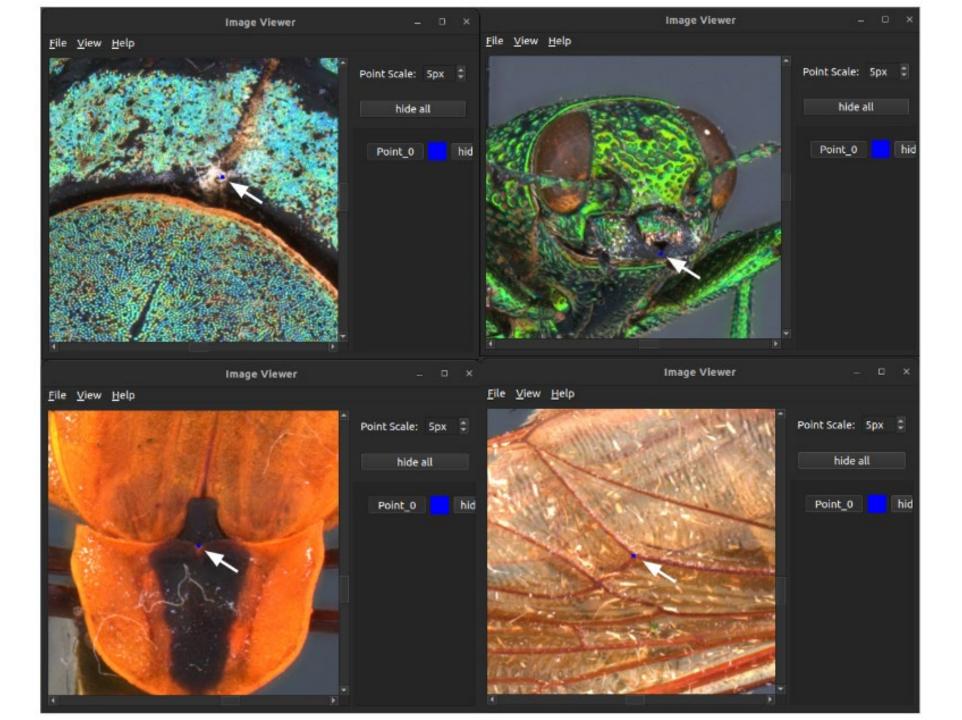
3D measurements on 2D pictures, ideal for transparent structures such as wings or to visualize setae

Cost: 1000-3500€ (depending on camera and SfM software used => futur developpement toward all software open-source)



SPHAEROPTICA + SCANT









(-133,13)



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REVIEW OF DIGITIZATION TECHNIQUES

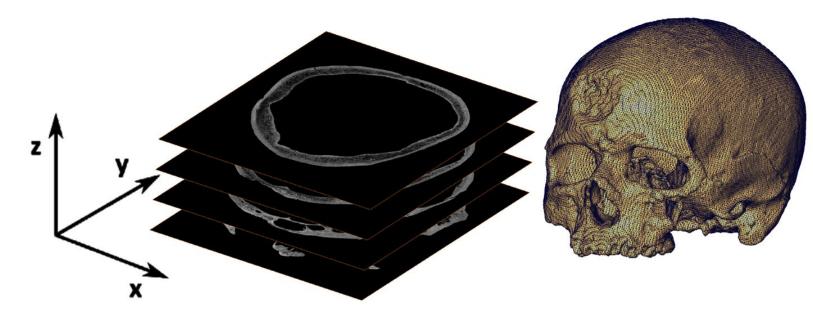
A. 2D+ B. 3D surface scan

C. 3D of both external and internal structure

COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY AND MICRO-COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY

X-ray based technology

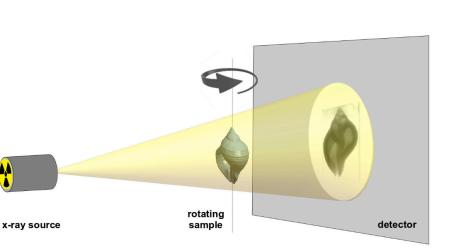
Fig. 1. Schematic overview of the image acquisition process. Image by the Hellenic Centre for Marine Research (HCMR) micro-CT lab.



More information: Keklikolou et al. 2019. Micro-computed tomography for natural history specimens: a handbook of best practice protocols. European Journal of Taxonomy

DOI: <u>10.5852/ejt.2019.522</u>

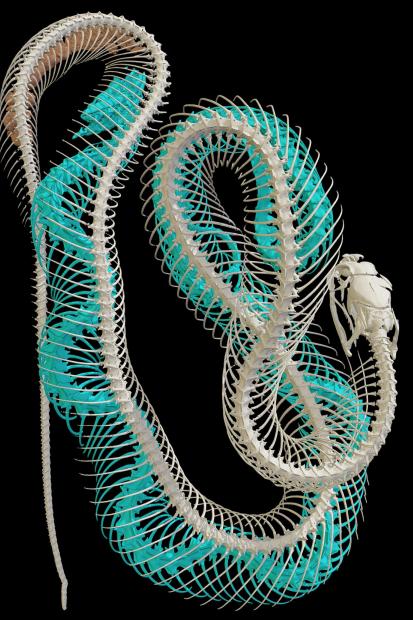
Fig. 6. Data processing from a stack of 2D images to a 3D model. Image by MNHN.

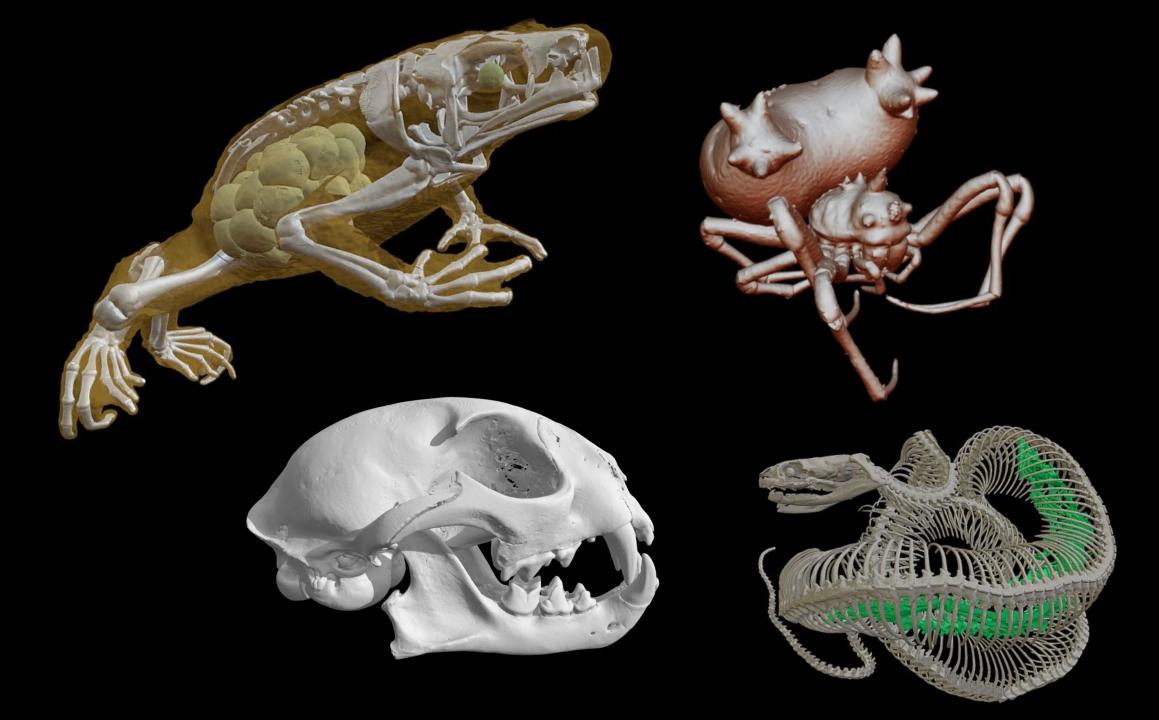


MICRO-COMPUTED TOMOGRAPHY

0.5 mm to 20 cm



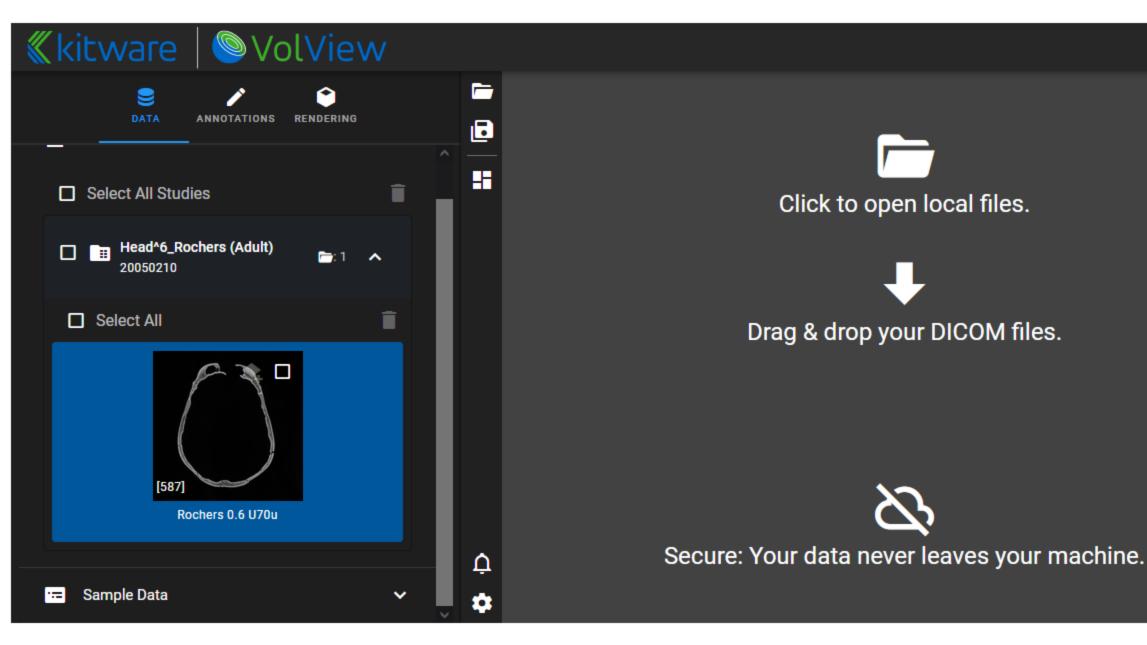




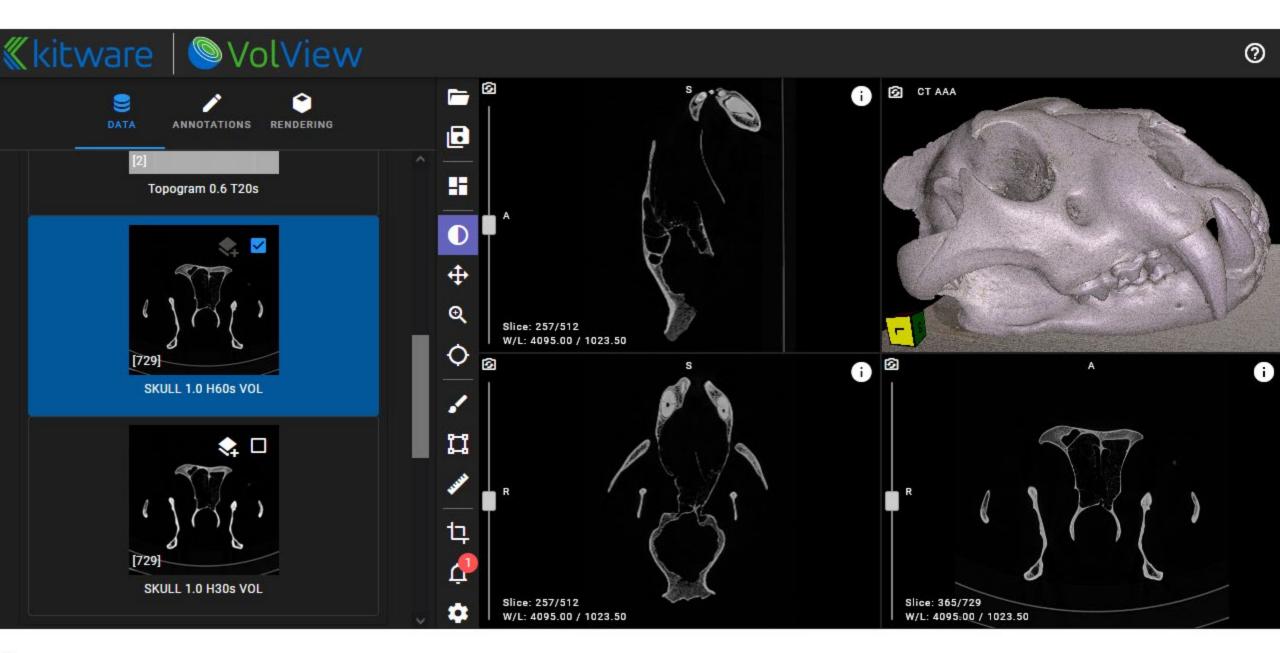




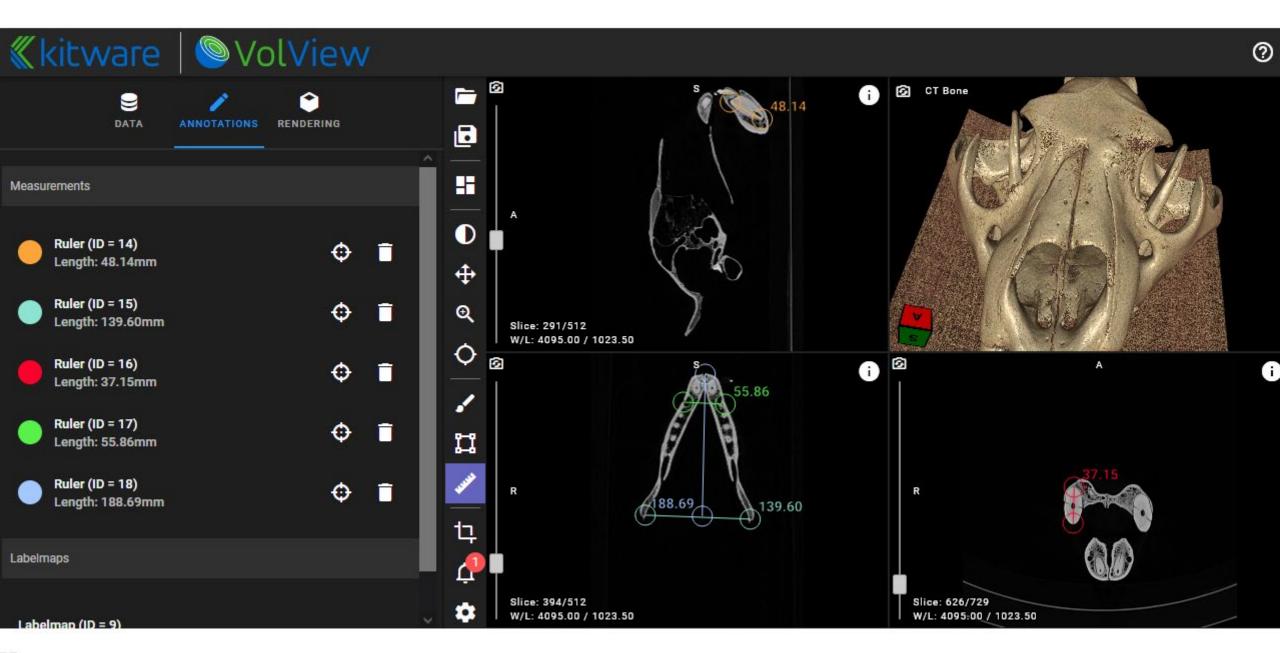
ORTHANC CT 3D view



DRTHANC CT 3D view



ORTHANC CT 3D view

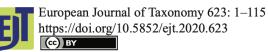




3DHOP view Panthera leo Texture Xnview (Virtualcollections)

For more information:

Brecko, J., & Mathys, A. (2020). Handbook of best practice and standards for 2D+ and 3D imaging of natural history collections. European Journal of Taxonomy, (623). https://doi.org/10.5852/ejt.2020.623



ISSN 2118-9773 www.europeanjournaloftaxonomy.eu 2020 · Brecko J. & Mathys A.

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Collection management

urn:lsid:zoobank.org:pub:A2A28A67-9FAE-4710-943E-AF1F7A4F1738

Handbook of best practice and standards for 2D+ and 3D imaging of natural history collections

Jonathan BRECKO^{1,*} & Aurore MATHYS²

 ^{1,2} Royal Belgian Institute of Natural Sciences, Scientific Heritage Service, Vautierstraat 29, B-1000 Brussels, Belgium.
 ^{1,2} Royal Museum for Central Africa, Biological Collections and Data Management, Leuvensesteenweg 13, B-3080 Tervuren, Belgium.

> *Corresponding author: jbrecko@naturalsciences.be ²Email: amathys@naturalsciences.be

¹urn:lsid:zoobank.org:author:7AC9797B-88EB-4844-86B9-C88DF7C06B2E ²urn:lsid:zoobank.org:author:0C719566-2901-471D-B88E-CE3EBB476172

With contributions^{*} from Bernhard Ströbel, Michael Heethoff, Susan Stephan, Bernhard Schurian, Didier VandenSpiegel and Patrick Semal.









Q

Welcome to Virtual collections!

You can browse through our digital collections and find detailed pictures, 3D models, sounds and videos of our collection items.



Loxodonta africana -RMCA Mam 25421





Capparimyia savastani RMCA ENT 000040936



Perilampsis tetradactyla -RMCA ENT 000040935



Anthropology (171) Zoology (17255)

TYPE Allotype (417) Cotype (14) Holotype (1994) Lectotype (27) Neotype (49)

Paralectotype (24)

Paratype (1082)







African Mask High Res

EO.1990.26.68



Figurine of a racing Caribou -

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THEME IDENTIFIER				KEYWORD			You can search on multiple fields simultaneously. Furthermore, for the title, keywords and dates, i possible to carry out a search on the basis of incomplete terms using an asterisk (*).					and dates, it is
TITLE							Example: 'coal' will On the results page			Ŭ		albox', etc.
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DATE OF COLLECT RANGE (E.G. 1970-1	- •	COUNTRY OF COLLECT				Reset Search	Title: search in the however, the search Taxonomic fields : Type: Choose one vi- Life stage: Enter a Object type, Age, I UUID: if you know Media type : Choo Boxes : Check Box Date of collect: res from 1974), '1974	n engine only coi Enter name of the of the taxonomic alue in the list. value. Materials, Ethnic the UUID. se one of the mo es if you want to earch based on a	nsiders whole one taxon(asteris types in the li group, Instru edia types. limit your sear a year or a rang	words (no asterisk (sk (*) allowed) st. ment family: Enter ch to complete boy ge of years. Exampl	(*)). a value (an intege kes es: '1974' (all doct	er for age). Ruments dating

and 1979), '19**' (all documents between 1900 and 1999).

Country of collect : Enter name of the country (name may depend on the language).

365 RESULTS 🍄

SEARCH: Type: Zoology; Country of collect: rwanda



BE_RMCA_VER_A.57846 Collius striatus kiwuensis Reichenow, 1908 BE_RMCA_VER_A.57846



BE RMCA VER. A.44253 Colius striatus kiwuensis Reichenow, 1908 BE_RMCA_VER_A.44253

Colius striatus kiwuensis Reichenow, 1908

BE_RMCA_VER_A.56442



BE, RMCA, VER, A.45533 Colius striatus kiwuensis Reichenow, 1908 BE_RMCA_VER_A.45533



BE RMCA_VER_A45534 Colius striatus kiwuensis Reichenow, 1908 BE_RMCA_VER_A45534



Colius striatus kiwuensis Reichenow, 1908 BE_RMCA_VER_A.65387



Halcyon senegalensis cyanoleuca (Vieillot, 1818) BE_RMCA_VER_A.53560



EE_RMCA_VER_A5A438 Caprimulgus europaeus unwini Hume, 1871 BE_RMCA_VER_A56438

Colius striatus kiwuensis Reichenow, 1908

BE_RMCA_VER_A.47858



BE RMCA VER A.73908 Glaucidium perlatum (Vieillot, 1817) BE_RMCA_VER_A.73908



BE, RMCA, VER, A.57888 Caprimulgus fossii welwitschii Barboza du Bocage, 1867 BE_RMCA_VER_A.57888



BE RMCA VER A.44291 Caprimulgus fossii welwitschii Barboza du Bocage, 1867 BE_RMCA_VER_A.44291

THEME

FILTER BY

Zoology (365)

PERSON

Mikula O. (in the framework of Synthesys plus project) (17)

- medisch Labo Astrida (1)
- Aureliaan (Br.) (38)
- Bastiaens, L. (4) Bates, M. (3)
- BioCol team (158)
- Bozzelli (1)

and 53 more

MEDIA

2D (658)

3D (1)

COLLECTION

Amphibians and Reptiles (4) Arachnida (2) Birds (300)

Hymenoptera (2)

and 3 more

TYPE

Allotype (8)

Holotype (24)

Paratype (6)

Specimen (139) syntype (3)

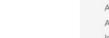
PHYLUM

Arthropoda (35)

CHORDATA (330)

CLASS AMPHIBIA (1) Arachnida (2) AVES (300)

Insecta (33)





:::::E



24 RESULTS 🍄

SEARCH: Type: Zoology; Country of collect: rwanda TYPE: HOLOTYPE @



Ctenus anahitaeformis - RMCA, ARA, 66567



SyNsores vulcanorum RMCA, Mam. 87.012-M-0001



RMCA, Mart. 17146 Cephalophus weynsi RMCA, Mart. 17146



RMCA, Main, 16588 Cephalophus weynsi RMCA, Mare, 16588



FAMILY Arctiidae (1) Bethylidae (2) Bovidae (2) Ctenidae (1) Erebidae (1) Hyperoliidae (1) Muridae (1)

and 7 more



RMCA Mam 96.038-M 2270 Dasymys rwandae RMCA Mam 96.038-M-2270



Calibalus pictus Laurent, 1950 RMCA, Vert, B.105145



BE RMCA INS.Lep.045562 Colotis elgonerois basilewskyi BE_RMCA_INS.Lep.045562



EF RMCA INSTRUCTION BE RMCA INStep.045629 Mytothris bilara goma BE RMCA INStep.045629



BE.RMCA.RISIaptXIS723 Aonaea ventura basilewskyl Berger, 1956 BE. RMCA. INS.Lep.045733



BE RMCA INSTRUCTION Cymothoe collarti werneri BE RMCA INS.Lep.046094



BF. RMCA. INSLep.046185 Pseudacraea deludens rwandaensis BE. RMCA. INS.Lep.046185



BF_RMCA_INSLipD46336 Euphaedra harpatyce dowsetti BE_RMCA_INS.Lep.046336

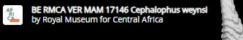








IT's BistonDiosse







skull view

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COMMENTS AND TAGS (0)

GENERAL INFORMATION

Mammals Cephalophus weynsi RMCA_Mam_17146

Cephalophus wey	nsi RMCA_Mam_1714	6		
CODE:				
RMCA Mam 17146				
PERMANENT ID:				
73ee0743-81fb-474d-8ed	8-4ca526d746d4 🥏			
RELATED PEOPLE				
Lestrade ()				
Groves & Grubb ()				
LIFE STAGE	SEX		AMOUNT	
undefined	Male		1	
TAXONOMY				
PHYLUM				
CHORDATA				
CLASS		GENUS		
Mammalia		Cephalophus		
ORDER		SPECIES		
Artiodactyla		Cephalophus weynsi		
FAMILY				
Bovidae				
TYPE				
Holotype				
SAMPLING				
COUNTRY	COORDINATES		LOCATION DETAILS	
Rwanda	[-2.6,29.73333]		Astrida	

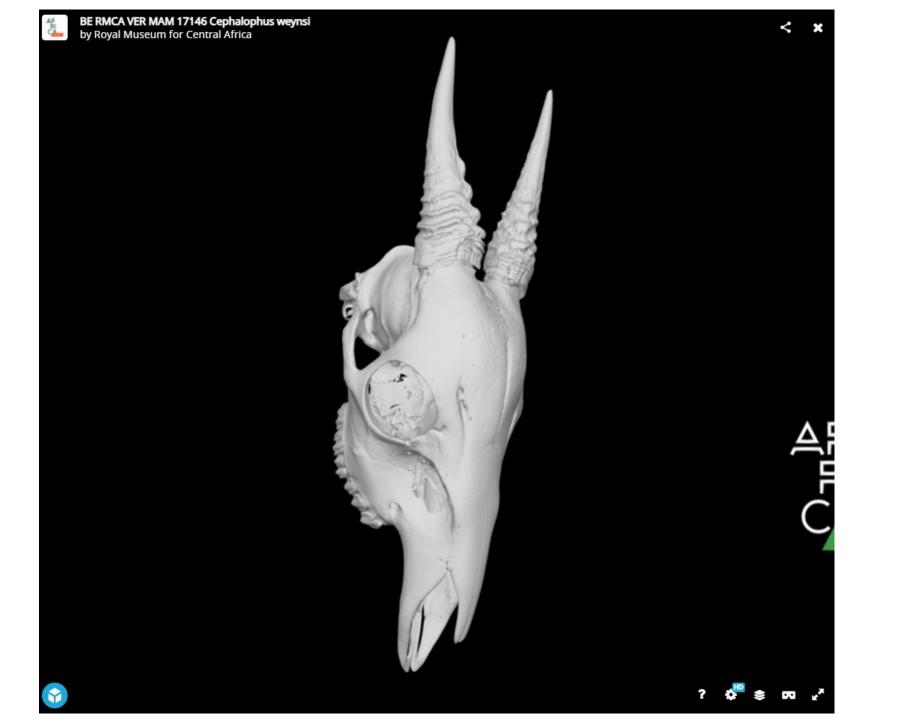
DATE

+

R

1 March 1940







Search Data management interface

Cephalophus weynsi

BE_RMCA_Vert.M.17146

> Stable CETAF identifier (permalink)

> Image link

Collection: /Vertebrates/Mammalogy/

Specimen number: BE_RMCA_Vert.M.17146

Taxonomical name: Cephalophus weynsi

Class: Mammalia

Order: Artiodactyla

Family: Bovidae

Begin of collecting period: 1/3/1940

End of collecting period:

Collectors: {Lestrade}

Donator:

History of scientific identifications:

• 1974-xx-xx: Cephalophus weynsi

Zoological type: Holotype

Specimen count: 1

Specimen count (males): 1

Specimen count (females): 0

Country:	Rwanda
Locality:	

administrative area:

- Country: Rwanda
- Municipality: Astrida
- other:
 - Natural site: bos

Latitude: -2.6

Longitude: 29.73333

NL FR EN

☆

Search Data management interface

DARWIN Collections

AFRICA

Cephalophus weynsi

museum

BE_RMCA_Vert.M.17146

Specimen count: 1

Specimen count (males): 1 Specimen count (females): 0

> Stable CETAF identifier (permalink) > Image link

Collection: //ertebrates/Mammalogy/ Specimen number: BE_RMCA_Vert.M17146 Taxonomical name: Cephalophus weynai Class: Mammalia Order: Artiodactyla Family: Bovidee Begin of collecting period: 1/3/1940 End of collecting period: 1/3/1940 End of collecting period: Collectors: {Lestrade} Donato: History of scientific identifications: 1974-xx-xxc Cephalophus weynsi Zoological type: Holotype

Country: Rwanda

administrative area:

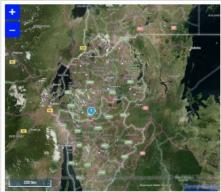
Country: Rwanda
 Municipality: Astrida

• other:

• Natural site: bos Latitude: -2.6

Longitude: 29.73333

Show/Hide Map





UPLOAD DANS VIRTUALCOL

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2										
3 2. Import file exported from Darwin :	Get Darwin export file									
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5 3. Verify data on sheet "temp" (pay attention to	Date format MM/DD/YYYY, view and view order). Add description	on if you have and change media info if you want.								
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UPLOAD DANS VIRTUALCOL

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Acanthinozodium crate	eriferum Jocqué & Henrard, 2015 RMCA_ARA_220817	RMCA_ARA_220817		Acantcrater-220817-M-Palp-r.jpg		Acantcrater-220817-M-Palp-r.jpg			3 Arthropoda	Arachnida	Araneae	Zodariidae	Acanthinozodiu	m Acanthinoz	odium
Acanthinozodium crate	eriferum Jocqué & Henrard, 2015 RMCA_ARA_220817	RMCA_ARA_220817		Acantcrater-220817-M-Palp-v.jpg		Acantcrater-220817-M-Palp-v.jpg		5 sftp://import	vc@193.190.223.23 - File	Zilla				-	
Acanthinozodium crate	eriferum Jocqué & Henrard, 2015 RMCA_ARA_243548	RMCA_ARA_243548		Acantcrater-243548-F-hab-d.jpg		Acantcrater-243548-F-hab-d.jpg			<u>Transfer</u> <u>Server</u> <u>B</u> o						
Acanthinozodium crate	eriferum Jocqué & Henrard, 2015 RMCA_ARA_243548	RMCA_ARA_243548		Acantcrater-243548-F-hab-l.jpg		Acantcrater-243548-F-hab-l.jpg									
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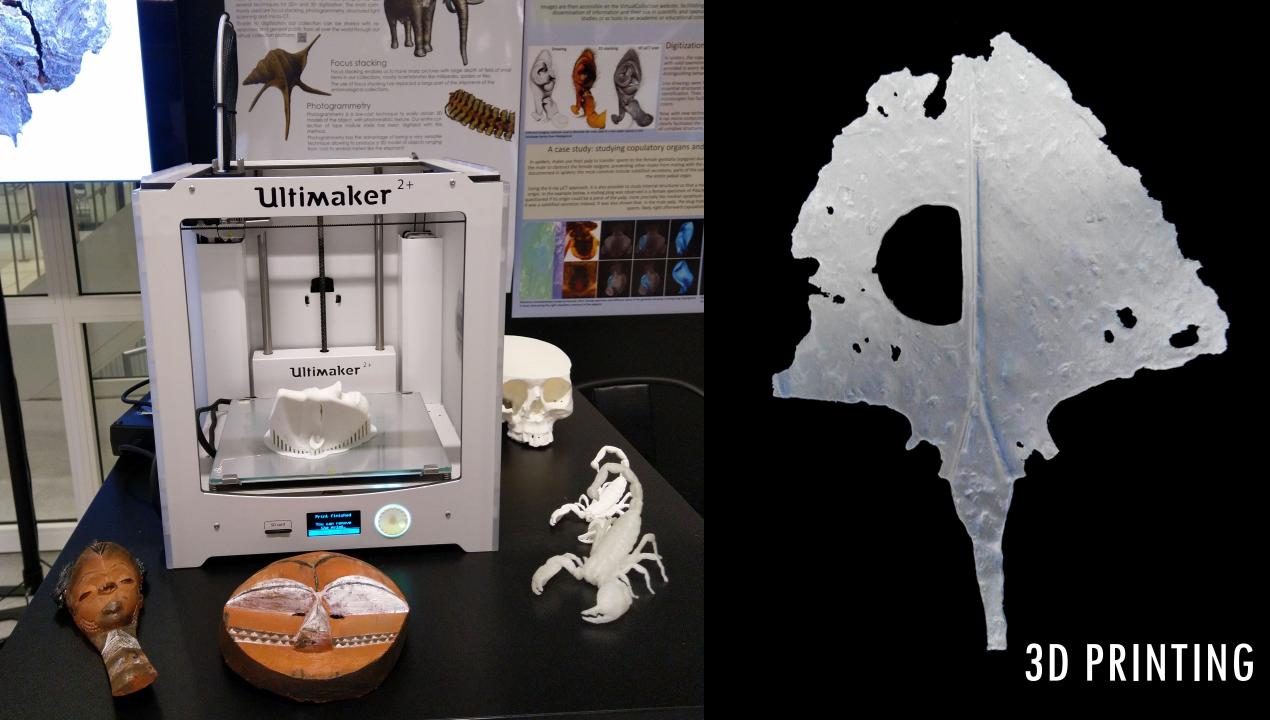
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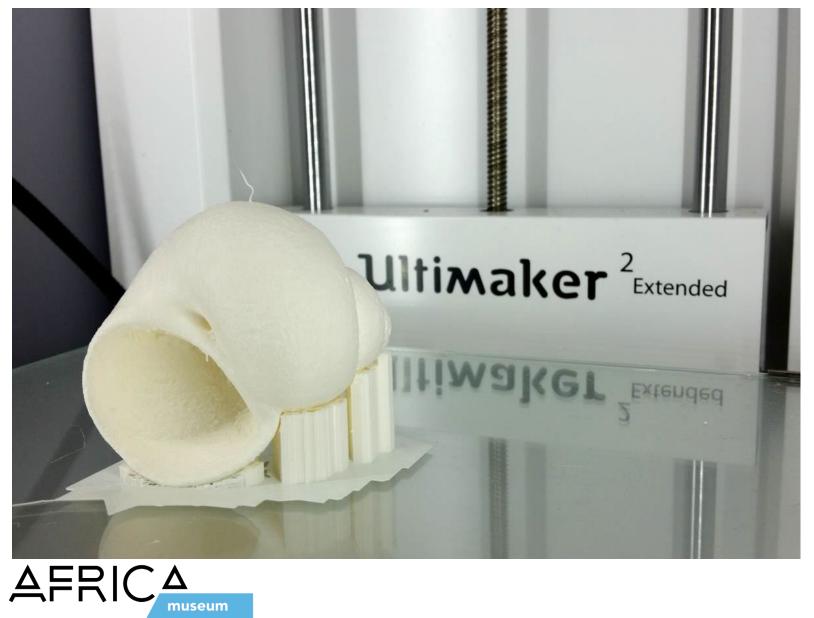
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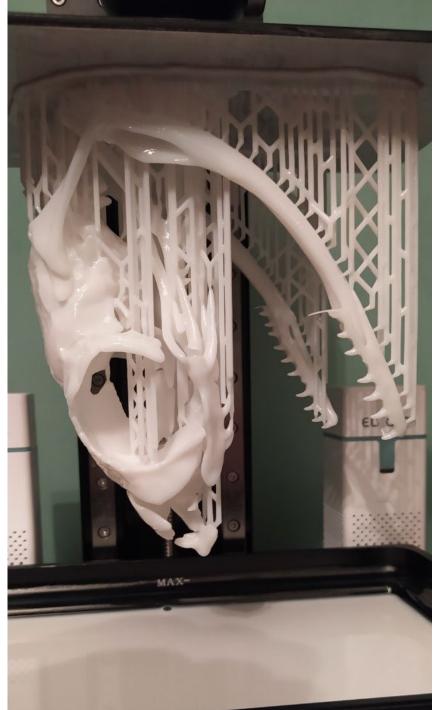
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QUESTIONS ?